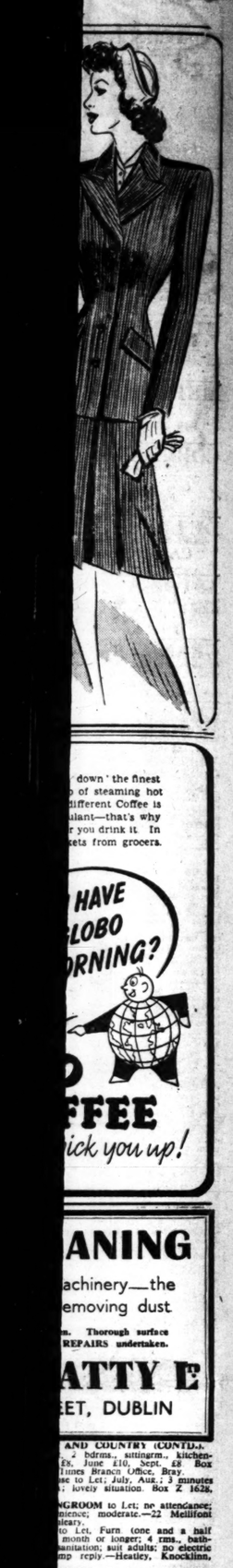

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The Irish Times

PRICE 3d. DUBLIN, TUESDAY, APRIL 17, 1945 No. 27,373

Haig

NO FINER WHISKY GOES INTO ANY BOTTLE

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Simpson Massing Along Elbe For Assault on Berlin

[Reuter and A.P. Reports.]

"GENERAL SIMPSON HAS MOVED THE BULK OF HIS FORCES EAST TO LINE UP BETWEEN WITTENBERGE AND MAGDEBURG FOR THE ASSAULT ON BERLIN," THE GERMAN COMMENTATOR, CAPTAIN SERTORIUS, ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT.

American troops have cut every road from Northern and Central Germany, except through Czechoslovakia, said an A.P. reporter on the U.S. 3rd Army front. He added that pilots saw German rail and road movement streaming south from Dresden towards Czechoslovakia.

Marshall Yarrow, Reuter's special correspondent at Allied Supreme Headquarters, cabled that "General Simpson's tanks and infantry are massed along a practically continuous 95-mile stretch of the west bank of the Elbe.

In the south the 7th U.S. Army has entered Nuremberg, and a steady approach towards the Russians threatens to cut off Southern Germany.

The 1st and 3rd U.S. Armies have linked up near Dessau, and have thus cut off those parts of the Wehrmacht still in the Harz Mountains, New York Radio reported this morning.

Charles Lynch, Reuter's special correspondent with the 1st Canadian Army in Holland, stated last night that the German garrison in Groningen, largest city in Northern Holland, surrendered in a formal ceremony at noon yesterday, after 24 hours' of stiff fighting. Its surrender virtually completes the liberation of North Holland, he said.

Meanwhile, Canadian armoured columns, in a sudden break-out from Arnhem, are driving, almost unopposed, towards the Zuider Zee, threatening to trap elements of four German divisions in the Apeldoorn area.

The surrender of Groningen is the first formal surrender to Canadians in recent months, and the marine battalion, which held the city, is the first marine garrison the Canadians have met in their drive to the sea.

The Canadians were half-way through the town when the commander offered to surrender. This was accepted, and hostilities ceased at noon.

Doon Campbell, Reuter's Special Correspondent with the British 2nd Army, cabled that men of the 3rd British division, with flame-throwers, are burning and blasting their way through to Bremen, 2 miles off.

Denis Martin, Reuter's Special Correspondent at 21st Army Group H.Q., said that large tank forces of Montgomery's armies are breaking loose from two powerful bridgeheads over the Aller river and deploying to the N.W. and N. as spearheads. One is within 40 miles of the outer suburbs of Hamburg.

Another powerful tank formation is spreading out; from the Rethem bridgehead, north, north-east and north-west. The streets of the Elbe gateway town of Uelzen are still a battlefield. West of Bremen there is determined resistance all the way to the Ems river and advances are again being measured in yards.

The 49th West Riding Division, in a 2-mile push east of Arnhem, linked with the Canadians thrusting from the Deventer bridgehead and formed a "pocket" round the Germans on the Ijssel river between these towns.

The link-up of the 1st and 9th U.S. Armies has enclosed the Hartz mountains in a "pocket," Marshall Yarrow cabled.

Some of General Hodges' 1st U.S. troops have crossed the Saale River less than 15 miles west of Leipzig, and are driving direct for the city.

General Patton's 3rd Army has reached the Czech border, thus cutting the Reich in two, New York Radio, quoted by Reuter, stated this morning.

The 6th Armoured Division is now only 30 miles from Dresden.

Seaghan Maynes, Reuter's Special Correspondent with the U.S. 3rd Army, said that Hof, the last town before the Czech border, was captured yesterday. One division across the Mulde River is at points 27½ miles N.W. and 3 miles west of Chemnitz. Another division crossed the Mulde at a new point N.W. of Chemnitz.

The German commentator, Captain Sertorius, said that the 1st U.S. Army has pushed several wedges past Halle and Leipzig towards the Elbe, while "near Chemnitz the situation remains dangerous, as the enemy has outflanked, from the south, the German resistance block built up round Leipzig. The enemy is now fanning out across the Mulde towards the north-east."

A German News Agency message said that "the all-out battle for Nuremberg has entered upon its first phase. The Americans have started to attack from the north. Another assault group has pushed southward from the Bamberg region."

Nuremberg is the most important railway junction of Northern Bavaria. Linked with Berlin, Munich, Rome, Paris, Prague and Vienna, it is a large industrial centre and a population of 450,000.

The French 1st Army have advanced 30 miles into Wurtemberg.

No V-Day Until Germany is Occupied

GEN. EISENHOWER said yesterday, according to a mutual broadcasting correspondent in Paris:—

"There will be no V-day until Germany is completely occupied, including all pockets of resistance, and the German Army completely destroyed."—(Reuter.)

STRATEGIC AIR WAR ENDED

THE following Order of the Day was issued last night to personnel of the 8th and 15th Air Forces by General Carl Spaatz, commanding the United States Strategic Air Forces in Europe:—

"The advances of our ground forces have brought to a close the strategic air war waged by the United States Strategic Air Forces.

"It has been won with a decisiveness becoming increasingly evident as our armies overran Germany.

"From now onward our Strategic Air Forces must operate with our Tactical Air Forces in close co-operation with our armies.

"All units of the U.S. Strategic Air Forces are commended for their part in winning the strategic air war and are enjoined to continue with undiminished effort and precision the final tactical phase of air action to secure the ultimate objective—complete defeat of Germany."—(P.A.)

Big Offensive Launched in Italy

THE Fifth and Eighth Armies have joined, and are locked in one of the fiercest battles of the Italian war, states Reuter's special correspondent. The Allied drive, latest reports say, is going well.

The start of the offensive was announced by General Clark, 15th Army Group C.-in-C., in the phrase, "The spring offensive in the Mediterranean theatre has begun."

Striking out into the Po Valley, Eighth Army troops, who started their attack a week ago, are only 16 miles south-east of Bologna and just over 20 miles from the vital road and rail junction of Ferrara, the key to the Brenner and the head of the Adriatic.

The Fifth Army is also driving towards Spezzia and launching a full-scale attack south of Bologna.

The American attack went in after a heavy air bombardment on Sunday, in which over 1,230 machines struck German positions in the Bologna area. The offensive, which has set the whole Italian front ablaze, was preceded by special Orders of the Day by Field-Marshal Alexander and General Clark.

In support of the Fifth Army offensive, 24,760 high explosive bombs were dropped on targets south of Bologna, while another force of Liberators and Fortresses attacked railway bridges and ammunition dumps in north-east Italy. In the Fifth Army's coastal advance, Monte Grugola has been captured.—(Reuter.)

U.S. Raid North Of Bordeaux

Approximately 450 U.S. Flying Fortresses yesterday attacked German-defended positions in the Point de Grave area north of Bordeaux, on the Gironde estuary. The bombers were unescorted.

High explosives were dropped near Point de Grave, on the west side of the Gironde estuary, in co-operation with elements of the French Army which are moving against the Germans in that area, states an announcement from U.S. Air H.Q.

More than 750 Fortresses and Liberators, escorted by more than 850 Mustangs and Thunderbolts, attacked rail targets in Southern Germany, including marshalling yards at Regensburg, Landshut and Plattling, and bridges at Regensburg and Straubing.

R.A.F. Mosquitos made three raids on Berlin in the course of Sunday night.—(Press Association.)

President Roosevelt's Will

President Roosevelt's will, which was published in New York yesterday, provides that Mrs. Roosevelt shall have the rights to any and all personal property which she desires, and can utilise it during her lifetime. Their five children shall have the right to select one-fifth of the residue of the remaining personal property. Any such property not thus chosen shall be offered by the executors as a gift to the United States Government for display in the Franklin Roosevelt Library at Hyde Park.

The will provides bequests for the Warm Springs Infantile Paralysis Foundation; the Hyde Park Church; Mr. Roosevelt's family employees and retainers. The residuary estate goes to trustees, to be held in trust, and all income will go to Mrs. Roosevelt.—(Reuter.)

Germans Using Depth Charges As Mines

The Germans are using depth charges as mines and have brought in every variety of naval gun to defend the Gironde "pocket," near Bordeaux, against renewed French onslaughts, Reuter's special correspondent cabled last night.

Naval bombardment and attacks by heavy and medium bombers supported the French forces. Another bridgehead was established during the night and the French pushed through the marshes to strike beyond St. Vivien de Medoc. The Allied Command reported the capture of Meschers, Semussac and Medis.

Swedes Reject Refugees.—The Swedish Aliens' Commission, for the first time, ordered four Germans (including two women), who arrived as refugees by plane last week, to return to Germany. This action follows the new policy rejecting all German fugitives, except military deserters.—(A.P.)

Westmeath Officials Exonerated

A special meeting of the Westmeath Councillors, appointed to investigate the circumstances surrounding the boarding out of a child whose foster parent appeared at Kilbeggan District Court recently, charged with illtreatment, was held in Mullingar yesterday. Mr. C. M. Fagan, T.D., presided, and the proceedings were in committee.

The findings stated that the officials had carried out their duties properly and no blame attached to any of them. Mr. Allen, who held the position of assistance officer in Westmeath before going to Cork as superintendent assistance officer, made a statement to the meeting, and Mr. B. Power, superintendent assistance officer, Westmeath, answered some questions.

Japanese Cities Heavily Bombed

SOUTH-WESTERN Tokyo and the Yokohama district were attacked by Super Fortresses in a raid which, a Japanese communiqué said, continued for two and a half hours, states Reuter.

The communiqué stated that 55 planes were shot down and over 50 damaged.

The Japanese News Agency said that the large-scale raids were expected to be intensified. Reporting that the Americans have strengthened the Mariana base, both in ground facilities and in the number of bombers, new tactics were used in the latest raid, the Agency said.

Tokyo Radio announced that the Russian Embassy in the Japanese capital was destroyed by the bombings.

The capture of Taungup, a Japanese supply base and bastion, in the East marks the end of the Arakan campaign, says Reuter.

Straggling groups of Japanese in Arakan are fighting hard in the area of An. The 14th Army is making successful sweeps south and west from Meiktila.

General Slim, in an Order of the Day to the 14th Army yesterday, said: "We have advanced far towards final victory in Burma, but we have one more stage before it is achieved. The Japanese are mustering their whole remaining strength in Burma to bar our path."

Japanese Imperial H.Q. states that in naval battles off Okinawa Island their air force destroyed 22 Allied warships, including one aircraft-carrier and two battleships between April 12th and 15th.

Part of the business section of Tokyo, which has been bombed again by American planes.

Wastage in Turf Dump

A stock of 16,600 tons of turf, bought in 1941-42 and stored in Dublin as a reserve supply, was exhausted in March, 1944, after, approximately, 13,400 tons had been issued, a wastage of 2,600 tons having occurred through shrinkage and re-handling, states the Auditor-General, Mr. John Maher, in the appropriation accounts for the financial year, 1943-44.

Subsidies and allowances for dairy produce to March, 1944, totalled £688,183, the report continues. Under the food subsidy schemes by which the price of flour was regulated, Grain Importers (Eire), Ltd., were at a loss of £1,390,275 between February, 1943, and February, 1944. This was made good under the scheme. The half-penny per 4lb. loaf on batch bread amounted to £129,787 in the year ended March 31st, 1944.

Subsidies to the Irish Fertilisers Manufacturers' Association to enable fertilisers to be sold at controlled prices amounted to £323,441 for the 1942-43 and 1943-44 seasons.

Other points from the report:—

Foot-and-Mouth Disease—The total expenditure in connection with the 1941 outbreak was £603,805.

Motoring Fines—These amounted in 1943-44 to £6,779.

World's Fair — Expenditure in connection with the New York World's Fair in 1939 and 1940 amounted to £72,866 up to March, 1944; receipts to that date were £4,932.

Mineral Development — Advances under the Slieveardagh Coalfield Development Act totalled £67,951 to March 31st, 1944. Advances under the Mineral Exploration and Development Company Act for the same period amounted to £134,393.

Sligo Mayor's Questions to County Manager

The Mayor of Sligo, Councillor Michael Hughes, in a notice of motion to Sligo Corporation yesterday, has requested the County Manager (Mr. Denis A. Hegarty) to answer a number of questions, and states in his motion that if Mr. Hegarty fails to give the required explanations the Council will move for his suspension pending a public sworn inquiry by the Minister for Local Government and Public Health.

The Mayor has requested the County Manager to explain why there is no co-operation between himself and the Council; why over forty ratepayers were asked to apply for the tenancy of a vacant house at St. Patrick's when it was the intention of the County Manager to give the house to a member of the Fire Brigade, and why an unexpended balance of £1,880 was given back to Sligo County Council.

A further question tabled by the Mayor requires an explanation regarding the alleged failure of the County Manager to raise a loan for the purpose of carrying out certain improvements within the borough which had been authorised by the Council.

The Mayor instructed the Town Clerk (Mr. R. G. Bradshaw) to call a special meeting of the Corporation for Monday next, to consider his motion.

Prisoners Freed

The British have liberated the Stalag 11 B and 6,500 British and U.S. prisoners, states Reuter. Another 17 British were found among 2,200 prisoners at a second camp, and 600 Germans and 1,100 Russians in a third. A further 220 British were liberated south-east of Uelzen.

Five Killed In Bomber Crash

An R.A.F. bomber crashed on a thickly populated part of Burton-on-Trent, Staffordshire, at noon yesterday, demolishing many houses. The crash was in Stafford street, a working class district. A number of people were trapped and fires were caused.

Five houses were wrecked and three others damaged. The pilot was killed, and the bodies of four women and a child were found later.

President Truman Warns Germany and Japan

DELIVERING his first Presidential address to a joint session of Congress in Washington yesterday, President Truman said that both Germany and Japan can be certain, beyond any shadow of doubt, that America will continue the fight for freedom until no vestige of resistance remains. The grand war strategy of the United Nations "must and will remain unchanged and unhampered," he added.

At the outset, he said that the most eloquent tribute to their late President would be a reverent silence, but this might be misunderstood and might give comfort to their enemies.

"Our departed leader never looked backward. He looked forward and moved forward. That is what he would want us to do. That is what America will do.

"I call upon all Americans to help me keep our nation united in defence of those ideals so eloquently proclaimed by Franklin Roosevelt.

"Our demand has been, and it remains, unconditional surrender. we will not traffic with the breakers of the peace on the terms of the peace.

"The responsibility for the making of the peace must rest with the defenders of the peace—the United Nations. We do not wish to see unnecessary or unjustified suffering, but the laws of God and of man have been violated, and the guilty must not go unpunished.

"Nothing shall shake our determination to punish the war criminals, even though we must pursue them to the ends of the earth. Lasting peace can never be secured if we permit our dangerous opponents to plot future wars with impunity at any mountain retreat, however distant. In this shrinking world it is futile to seek safety behind geographical barriers. Real security will be found only in law and in justice.

"Let me assure the forward-looking people of America that there will be no relaxation in our efforts to improve the lot of the common people. In the difficult days ahead unquestionably we shall face problems of staggering proportions. However, with the faith of our fathers in our hearts, we fear no future.

"During the darkest hours of this horrible war, entire nations were kept going by something intangible—hope. Hope has become the secret weapon of the forces of liberation, and, as long as hope remains, the spirit of man will never be crushed. But hope alone is not sufficient to avert war. If wars are to be prevented the peace-loving nations must be united in their determination to keep the peace under law.

"Nothing is more essential to the future peace of the world than continued co-operation of the nations which had to muster the force necessary to defeat the conspiracy of the Fascist Powers to dominate the world.

"At this moment, I have in my heart a prayer. As I assume my heavy duties, I humbly pray to Almighty God in the words of Solomon: 'Give, therefore, Thy servant an understanding heart to judge Thy people, that I may discern between good and bad, for who is able to judge this Thy so great a people?'

"I ask only to be a good and faithful servant of my Lord and my people."—(Reuter.)

Mr. Anthony Eden saw Mr. Harry Truman before the new President delivered his speech. Mr. Eden was accompanied by Mr. Edward Stettinius, U.S. Secretary of State, who earlier had a half-hour interview with his new chief. Leaving the White House after 20 minutes discussion, Mr. Eden said that he had brought the new President a message from Mr. Churchill.

The "Roosevelt Conference"

THE designation of the San Francisco meeting as the "Roosevelt Conference" was proposed yesterday in a bill introduced by Representative Thomas J. Lane (Democrat, Massachusetts). — (Associated Press.)

Chimney Sweeps' Profiteering

Profiteering by chimney sweeps has become a new phase of Dublin life, according to a member of the Housewives' Committee. She told an *Irish Times* reporter that recently she had been charged seven shillings for having a small chimney swept. The work took about half an hour. Formerly the charge was three shillings and sixpence.

Asked about the cost of cleaning a chimney, two cleaners said that it was four shillings.

WIDE SCOPE OF MILK INQUIRY

THE first sitting of the Tribunal appointed by the Government to inquire into the supply of milk to distributors and consumers in the County Borough of Dublin, the County of Dublin and the urban area of Bray, took place at 23 Upper Merrion street yesterday.

The members of the Tribunal are Mr. Justice Martin Maguire, Chairman; Professor R. A. O. O'Meara, Sc.D., M.D., and Mr. William Kenny, B.A.

The Chairman, in opening the proceedings, described milk as one of the most important articles of human food, and said that it was necessary that the public should be supplied with pure and wholesome milk at an economic price. The terms of reference covered a wide scope, dealing with the present arrangements for the supply of milk to Dublin, right from the farmer to the consumer.

It would be necessary to review the present position as regarded the adequacy, purity and wholesomeness of the milk supplied; the present methods of marketing and distribution of milk; the reasonableness to the consumer of the prevailing prices.

A comprehensive, factual survey of all aspects of the milk industry as far as Dublin was concerned, dealing with the production, transport and distribution, sanitary control and prices would be necessary.

CITY SUPPLIES

Mr. P. J. Hernon, City Manager of Dublin, who was the first witness, said that, while the local authority was charged with the provision and maintenance of certain essential services for the citizens, the same responsibility did not extend to their milk supplies. The Corporation had, however, certain functions in relation to the control and supervision of milk supplies in the city, and had at all times devoted serious attention to the question of the quality of the city's supplies.

At present it was supplying milk for school children under the schools' meals scheme, 1,460 gallons daily (pasteurised), for children under the free milk scheme, 810 gallons daily (highest grade); for "T.B." institutions and fever hospitals, 175 gallons daily. The supply for patients at Crooksling Sanatorium was obtained from a "T.B."-free herd maintained by the Corporation at the Institution. The remaining supply was obtained by tender at fixed periods.

Dr. Joseph Hannigan, Chairman of the Tuberculosis Committee of the Dublin Corporation, said that the question of whether bovine tuberculosis, enteric, and epidemic diarrhœa, would enjoy in the future the same high incidence in Dublin as in 1944, depended on whether the Tribunal recommended widespread, all-embracing pasteurisation of the city's milk supply. It was fundamental to remember that while the local authority could not always purify or liquidate the human carrier satisfactorily, the milk supply was one important channel of infectious disease which could be sealed up.

It was probably no exaggeration to say that 40 per cent. of milch cows in this country were tubercular if they took a possible double intradermal tuberculin test as standard. He did not mean to infer that the milk in each case was infectious, because the tuberculosis infection might be in a situation inaccessible to the milk.

The ideal way to prevent bovine tuberculosis was to secure tubercle-free herds, but such a scheme—it was hardly likely to be achieved in our generation—would be expensive and the cost of milk would be prohibitive. The practical and cheap way was the effective pasteurisation of milk.

INSPECTIONS

Mr. P. Harnett, Superintending Veterinary Inspector, Local Government Department, and a member of the Dublin District Milk Board, said that the city got its supply mainly from the five surrounding counties. All premises from which milk was produced, he said, were supposed to be registered under the Milk and Dairies Act.

Replying to Mr. Justice Maguire, Mr. Harnett said that the regulations provided for quarterly inspections of cowsheds, and producers could safely assume that they would not be visited more often. Inspections were made by part-time officers, who found it difficult to make even the four visits in the year. There were only two Grade A producers in the county; other grades were classified as "Highest Grade," "Standard," "Fresh or New Milk," and "Tuberculin-tested Milk." Cows giving highest grade milk were tuberculin-tested every six months, while the milk was cooled, tested and sealed in air-tight containers.

The inquiry adjourned until 11 o'clock to-day.

The Dublin Milk Tribunal — Mr. W. C. Kenny, Mr. Justice Martin Maguire and Dr. R. A. Q. O'Meara.

Belfast Corporation Powers Discussed

The Prime Minister of Northern Ireland, Sir Basil Brooke, the Minister of Health and Local Government, Mr. W. Grant, and the Chief Whip, Sir Wilson Hungerford, yesterday met a deputation of Unionist members of Belfast Corporation, and discussed the question of the restoration of the powers of the Corporation. It is understood that the Prime Minister was asked to introduce a bill to restore the full powers of the Corporation.

The Prime Minister assured the deputation that the matter would receive the sympathetic consideration of the Cabinet.

Polish Statement On Ex-Premier's Attitude

On the personal declaration in London on Sunday by M. Stanislaw Mikolajczyk, former Polish Premier, and now a leader of the Polish Peasant Party, the Polish Telegraph Agency last night issued this comment:—

"M. Mikolajczyk, by accepting without reservation the results of the Crimea Conference and by placing himself in opposition to the attitude of the Polish Government and unanimous public opinion on this question, clearly appears as a belated candidate for inclusion in conversations which are, perhaps, already in progress somewhere, and to which, quite possibly, he will not be admitted.

"The indirect result of M. Mikolajczyk's statement can only be to render more difficult the defence of the real interests of the Polish Republic by the missing politicians, who, in any case, find themselves in circumstances which give no guarantee at all of their being able to make a free decision.

"For the Soviet parties to the conversations, M. Mikolajczyk's attitude may serve as a tactically convenient basis for negotiations."

Jailed For Buying Army Petrol

John McGowan, taxi proprietor, Victoria terrace, was, at Enniskillen, yesterday, sentenced to six months imprisonment with suitable labour, for buying four tins of petrol, the property of the British Secretary of State for War. Charges of receiving and aiding and abetting in the larceny of the petrol were dismissed on the merits.

William Hamilton, Forthill street, Enniskillen, was sentenced to four months' imprisonment, and William Campling, Castle street, Enniskillen, to two months' imprisonment for buying petrol, the property of the War Office.

Heavy Fines For Smuggling

At Enniskillen, yesterday, Joseph Kelly, Gortorel, Kinawley, was fined £400 on each of two summonses for smuggling two motor lorries last February. William McGahey, Garvary, Enniskillen, was fined £250 on each of two similar charges. The alternatives are two sentences of six months' imprisonment against each defendant, the sentences to run concurrently. Bail was fixed for the purpose of appeal.

Train Blows Up.—Ten people were seriously injured when munitions exploded in a train at Vitry, near Paris. Paris radio states that the explosion was caused by a heatwave.—(Reuter.)

MILLION MEN IN GREAT NEW DRIVE ON BERLIN

[Reuter and A.P. Reports.]

WHILE Moscow was silent yesterday on the new big attack on the main Berlin front, a German front line report said that Berlin could hear the crash of the Soviet guns.

German reports also said that ten armies, probably comprising more than 1,000,000 men, have been thrown into the offensive.

"The great frontal offensive on Berlin has been launched between Schwedt—on the Oder elbow—and Frankfurt-on-Oder," Walter Plato, German commentator, said last night.

"In Berlin and its surroundings staggered defences have been built in the past months and weeks. Between Forst and Kuskau a battle on a grand scale has likewise been unleashed. The object here apparently is to encircle Berlin from the south and to push forward in the direction from which the Americans are approaching. In Austria, Marshal Tolbukhin has thrust further beyond St. Poelten.

"It now appears also that Soviet breakthrough attempts in Silesia, south of Ratibor, are the beginning of an offensive which is more than of a local nature, as was originally assumed. The securing of Sokolowsky's flanks makes it impossible for Koniev to remain passive in the battle which has flared up further north.

"There is no doubt that the fighting in the East has entered an extremely exciting stage in the past few hours."

Russian airborne troops landed in the German main defence between Kuestrin and Frankfurt-on-Oder, Colonel Hammer, German Military Correspondent reported early this morning. He claimed that they were encircled and annihilated.

The Red Army has driven 12 miles west of the Oder to reach the Seelow area, and was last night only 28 miles from Berlin on the direct road from Kuestrin, reported the Berlin military spokesman, quoted by the German News Agency. Soviet troops now hold a 20-mile broad triangular bridgehead west of the Oder, directly opposite Berlin, according to the spokesman.

"The Russians have occupied the heights of Seelow, 12 miles south-west of Kuestrin, thus linking their bridgeheads across the Oder, between Kienitz and Lebus," said the military spokesman.

Reute adds that this means the Red Army must now hold the whole area beyond the Oder west bank from Kienitz, 10 miles north-west of Kuestrin to Lebus, 12 miles south of Kuestrin, and six miles north of Frankfurt.

The Soviet offensive now extends right down the Neisse front from Forst to the Lauban area, said a military correspondent of the German Overseas News Agency last night. The main storm centre of the Soviet offensive, apart from the sector east of Berlin, was the Guben-Liegnitz (Western Silesia) area, where troops had been concentrated in strength, said the correspondent.

"Formations of the First Ukrainian Armies (Koniev's) operating in this area comprise six infantry armies, two tank armies, as well as the 3rd and 4th Guard Tank Armies, freshly re-formed, with 50 per cent. of their establishment, and a number of fast, mechanised troops — probably 1,000,000 men. Large Soviet air forces are being kept in readiness. It seems that the Soviets intend to thrust in a westerly direction to Goerlitz and Dresden, and to Berlin in a north-westerly direction.

German radio, quoting a war reporter from the Neisse front, said that the Neisse had been crossed at several points.

HITLER ORDERS TROOPS TO STAND FAST

IN an Order of the Day to his armies on the East Front, quoted by the German News Agency yesterday, Herr Hitler declared:

"For the last time, the Jewish-Bolshevist arch enemy has hurled masses into an attack. He is trying to pulverise Germany and exterminate our people. You soldiers on the Eastern Front know well from your own experience the fate which is in store for all German women, maidens and children. The old men and the children will be murdered. Women and maidens will be debased to the level of barrack-room harlots. The rest will be packed off as Siberia.

"We have foreseen this blow. Since last January everything has been done to build a strong front line. The enemy is being met with formidable artillery and infantry, replenished by numerous fresh formations. The front has been strengthened by shock units, reserves and Volkssturm. This time, Bolshevism will suffer the fate which has always befallen Asia. It must, and will, bleed to death in front of the capital of the German Reich.

"He who in this hour does not do his duty is a traitor to our people. The regiment or the division which abandons its position behaves basely, execrably. Before women and children who brave the bomb terror in our cities they cover themselves with shame. I warn you to keep an eye on the few treacherous officers and soldiers who, to save their miserable skins, are in Russian pay, and, perhaps, German uniform, and will fight against us.

"He who gives the order to retreat—unless he is very well known to you—is to be arrested at once, and, if necessary, to be shot on the spot regardless of what rank he holds in the Army.

"If in the days and weeks to come every soldier does his duty, then the last onslaught from Asia will collapse as in the end the break-through of our enemies in the West will collapse.

"Berlin remains German, Vienna will become German again. Europe will never be Russian.

TURNING POINT

"Unite and pledge yourself with one voice to defend not the empty conception of the Fatherland, but your own country, your women, your children, and with them all our future. At this hour the whole of the German people looks towards you, my soldiers, in the East, hoping that by your steadfastness, your fanaticism, your weapons, and your example, Russian Bolshevism will drown in a sea of blood.

"The moment fate has disposed of this most formidable war criminal of all times, the turning-point of this war will come."

"Signed, Adolf Hitler."

All German newspapers, says Reuter, are to print once again that decree broadcast repeatedly during the past months—under which every German refugee, civilian or party official, and every soldier who has lost contact with his unit," and who fails to register with the police at an Army depot or party centre—will be regarded as a deserter and treated accordingly.

Fianna Fail President Predicted

ADDRESSING a meeting of Boyle Fianna Fail Comhairle Ceanntair on Sunday last, Mr. G. Boland, Minister for Justice, said that the Fianna Fail Party would be selecting their candidate for the Presidential election in the near future, and he would be a man with a national record second to none. He would, furthermore, be a broad-minded man, drawn from the party ranks, and, if elected, would make a President that no Irishman or woman in any part of the world will ever be ashamed of.

Continuing, Mr. Boland said he did not know how many candidates intended to face the electors, but he felt sure that when the name of the Fianna Fail nominee was made public his record and reputation would be sufficient to carry him to victory with a large margin to spare.

Child Guidance Clinics Needed

The Mental Treatment Bill, which passed its final stages in the Dail last week, provides for the establishment of child guidance clinics. Dr. Ward, Parliamentary Secretary to the Minister for Local Government and Public Health, told Mr. Dillon that the Bill was so comprehensive a measure that it would take years to bring these clinics into effective operation.

An *Irish Times* reporter, making inquiries among welfare workers in Dublin, learned that the general feeling is that child guidance clinics—at any rate for delinquent children—should be established as soon as possible.

A representative of the Civics Institute said that it was most important that we should have child guidance clinics. The lack of such facilities was one of the contributing causes of the high proportion of juvenile delinquency in Ireland at present.

District Justice McCarthy, of the Children's Court, said that he was most anxious to have something of the sort provided as soon as possible. It would help him greatly in his work.

"I am continually coming across cases of deficient delinquents, which, on account of the deficiency, cannot be treated in the ordinary way, and I find it difficult to decide what is to be done with them, for there is no institution in this country suitable for dealing with such children," he said.

Referring to Dr. Ward's remark that it would take years to bring these clinics into effective operation, District Justice McCarthy said that if it was intended to set up clinics for the treatment of all deficient children, it probably would take years, but he thought that some temporary arrangement for the small number of deficient children should be provided with all possible speed. The need was very urgent, he said.

Mr. Stettinius May Be U.S. Envoy In London

Mr. Stettinius, U.S. Secretary of State, may become U.S. Ambassador in London, according to *New York Post* columnist, Leonard Lyons, a Reuter telegram from New York says.

Forecasting that the recently-retired War Mobilisation Director, Mr. James F. Byrnes, would take over the State Department under the new President, Lyons said: "Stettinius will either become Secretary-General or High Commissioner to the United Nations' Council, or succeed Ambassador Winant in London, with Winant going to Paris."

King Leopold Still Captive.—A

Brussels newspaper stated yesterday that plans to free King Leopold have fallen through. Negotiations were started by the Swiss Government, the paper said, to exchange the King and French political leaders for German chiefs who had been allowed to seek refuge on Swiss territory. The King and the French prisoners were transferred to a castle in Austria.—(A.P.)

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BAZOOKA MAY WIN THE MADRID PLATE

FROM OUR CURRAGH CORRESPONDENT

FINAL gallops for the Curragh opening meeting to-morrow were not so satisfactory on Saturday morning, but most of the horses engaged and that are due to run are as fit as circumstances could permit. There is high-class racing in prospect.

All the best two-year-olds of last season are in "The Madrids," and they include the elite of the Conyngham Lodge stable. Mafoosta was the best juvenile last year, but he will give way this time to Bazooka, who is an exceptionally useful colt. B. Duffy rides Marita and Joe Canty Overboard.

R. Fetherstonhaugh, who was top of the trainers' list at the end of last season, will have a big say to the Irish Lincolnshire Handicap, in which Distel could be fancied, and Cardy, undoubtedly, is. The Loughbrown trainer's runners are Slide On and Life-Saver. No one wants to know more about Slide On than that he won the Irish Derby after dead-heating with Good Morning in the Irish Two Thousand Guiness. Life-Saver goes a good gallop, too. Zigzag is nothing near so good, and he will not be a runner.

Lancer runs in the King's Plate, and he must be in at the finish of this event.

It is, or was, the custom to follow the horses from Conyngham Lodge. M. C. Collins will have a good many runners, apart from Bazooka, and there are possibilities about Imsal, a chestnut daughter of Fairhaven and the Brownstown stud mare, Cattewater, as well as H. M. Hartigan's charge, Tatta.

The Ulster Grand National

AFTER a break of five years, the Ulster Grand National will, once again, be held at Downpatrick's second meeting of the year, on May 30th. The race, which is worth £300, will be run over three miles. That is three furlongs shorter than the distance of the last Ulster Grand National in 1940, when Miss Kearns's fine stayer, Knockadroleen, carrying 12st. 4lbs., finished one and a half lengths in front of My Branch, with Upshot, four lengths away, third. Knockadroleen was ridden by Mr. Waring Willis, whose father has been an enthusiastic and immensely popular supporter of Northern racing for many years.

It is pleasant to realise that the Ulster Grand National has come to life once more. Let us hope that next year the Ulster Derby, which was last run at Down Royal in 1939, will, too, rise from temporary oblivion.

SERIOUS FAILING OF IRISH TENNIS

By P. D. MacWEENEY

THE alteration made by the Dublin Lawn Tennis Council in the conditions of the inter-club competition will go some slight way towards improving the standard of doubles play, but, to my way of thinking, there will be no real progress until class one is restricted entirely to doubles.

The new rule gives a team a point for each match won, instead of awarding two

R. F. EGAN.

points to the side which beats the opposition, irrespective of whether the score is 9-0 or 5-4. The change certainly will do away with the system of ignoring the doubles if one side had gained a decision by winning five of the six singles; but the feeling will still be there that the singles are more important than the doubles—which is natural, since there are twice as many of them.

The suggestion of having class one of the men's event entirely doubles was, I hear, discussed a short time ago, but the majority of the club delegates were against it on the grounds that the competition—one of the oldest in existence—had always furnished those taking part in it with the maximum of enjoyment, and there was no necessity to make such a drastic alteration. That, I am afraid, is typical of the attitude of *laissez faire* which pervades tennis in Ireland nowadays.

Except for a tiny group, there is a total lack of ambition or desire to reach international standard, and, whatever may be our prospects of finding singles players of anything like the top class, we have none at all of turning out any sort of a reasonable men's doubles pair.

FAIRS OF THE PAST

Since our entry into the Davis Cup in 1923, Ireland has never produced a really notable doubles combination, but we were generally able to make a reasonable showing with couples such as L. A. Meldon and S. F. Scroope, S. F. and C. F. Scroope, G. O. Rogers and E. A. McGuire, and Rogers and T. G. McVeagh, the last-named pair, in particular, being decidedly formidable when Rogers was in the mood.

Last season, R. F. Egan and A. E. Fannin won the doubles in the two hard-court tournaments for an aggregate loss of two games in the finals, and the only doubles match of any note throughout the summer was their meeting with McVeagh and C. A. Kemp in the Bray final, which went to five sets. Of these four players, Fannin and McVeagh have retired from serious singles, and neither Egan nor Kemp is as effective as he was two or three years ago.

It is no exaggeration to say that, outside these pairs, there are no others in Ireland with the slightest knowledge of doubles technique. Apart from the handicap under which we will suffer when the time comes to resume international matches with the other home countries, and, of course, in the Davis Cup, it is most curious how completely Irish players fail to realise that the real thrills in tennis are contained in men's doubles; four men, in top form, can provide themselves and the spectators with more satisfaction than can be gained from any singles match.

However, the art of doubles can never be learnt without practice; so, unless there is a change of outlook we will face the post-war years with very gloomy prospects for one branch of the game of tennis.

Another Chance Missed By Three Rock Rovers

By P. D. MacWEENEY.

THE closing stages of the Senior League provided some of the most interesting play during the Irish hockey season, which ended on Saturday, and a better struggle between two clubs than Y.M.C.A. and Three Rock Rovers provided on that afternoon has seldom been seen at Londonbridge road. Rovers are certainly the champion runners-up, especially in the league. For the last six seasons they have, with one exception, failed on the post; their only success was in 1941, and then two of their rivals failed to finish their programme within the allotted time.

Next season, when contact with cross-Channel clubs may be possible, the league will, in all probability, be confined to one round, thereby giving clubs breathing space to arrange matches outside the normal Dublin circle. Interesting as the league generally is, a programme of eighteen matches, together with two Cup competitions, is too heavy.

One aspect of hockey to which our legislators might give considerable thought before the start of next season is the improvement of grounds—for senior teams at least. It is high time, too, that the Ulster Branch change their policy of staging their representative matches on soccer or greyhound racing enclosures for the sake of accommodating a big attendance. Visiting players must be getting tired of playing on surfaces which, to them, must be reminiscent of ploughed fields.

FINAL LEAGUE TABLE

	P.	W.	D.	L.	F.	A.	Pts.
Y.M.C.A.	18	12	3	3	41	22	27
Three R.R.	18	11	3	4	25	22	25
Pembroke W.	18	11	3	4	51	25	25
Dublin Univ.	18	11	2	5	38	21	24
Railway Union	18	9	5	4	34	19	23
Corinthians	18	7	4	7	24	27	18
Dalkey	18	7	3	8	24	34	17
Fortsane	18	4	1	13	21	42	9
St. James's Gate	18	3	2	13	16	43	8
Avoca School	18	2	0	16	17	51	4

Free Admission Instead

SHAMROCK Rovers' objection to the Bohemian Club receiving 10 per cent. ground rent in connection with next Sunday's F.A.I. Cup final at Dalymount Park was not discussed at last night's Council meeting of the Association. Nor was the question raised by the Club as to Dalymount Park being a neutral venue considered.

The Rovers, however, through Captain T. Scully, pressed the point that club members were entitled to the same privilege as Bohemians in the matter of free admission to the final, and, on the motion of Commandant T. Gunn, who stated that his sympathies were with Rovers in the matter, seconded by Mr. W. Hennessy, it was decided that members of both clubs be admitted free on production of their membership cards.

Mr. T. Butler (Dublin) was appointed to referee the final on a vote, with Messrs. Powell (Dundalk) and O'Callaghan (Cork). Mr. P. Finnegan (Dublin) and Mr. O'Callaghan were appointed linesmen.

A vote was taken on a proposal to increase admission to the terrace to 2s. 6d., but it was defeated.

The kick-off will be at 3.15, not 3.30.

TABLE TENNIS FINALS

Following are the results of the finals in the Presbyterian Table Tennis League championships, held at the Presbyterian Association on Saturday night:—

Women's Singles—Miss H. Bellham beat Mrs. Agnew—20-13, 22-20.

Men's Singles—M. W. Heron beat C. Mullock—21-9, 19-21, 21-16, 21-15. Women's Doubles—Mrs. West and Mrs. Carlton beat Mrs. Hudson and Miss Bellham—21-18, 18-21, 21-19.

Men's Doubles—J. Lee and F. Harris beat E. Barnett and J. Nolsey—21-10, 21-15. Mixed Doubles—W. V. Heron and Mrs. Hoy beat R. Willis and Miss Faulkner—21-11, 21-13. Women's Handicap—Mrs. McKeown beat Miss V. Heron. Men's Handicap—J. Nolsey beat W. Thompson (A)

Senior League winners, Abbey; Junior League winners, Clonsart II; Senior Cup winners, Rathgar; Junior Cup winners, Rathgar II.

The following officers were elected at the annual general meeting, held after the finals:—President, Mr. F. Speirs; hon. sec., Mr. E. A. Barnett; hon. treasurer, Mr. W. Thompson.

TO-DAY'S SPORTS DIARY

Rugby.—Hospitals' Cup semi-final — St. Vincent's v. Stewart's, Belfield, 3.30.

Hunting.—"Isle of Capri, as far as I know at the moment, runs for the Castle Plate at Windsor on April 28th," said Fred Darling, her trainer, yesterday.

Co. Clare Man's Second Trial on Murder Charge

Thomas McMahon, 40 years old farmer from Ballymacrinan, Kilrush, Co. Clare, who was found guilty last November of the murder of his mother-in-law, Mrs. Mary Keating (63), on January 15th, 1944, and was sentenced to death, appeared in the Central Criminal Court, Dublin, before Mr. Justice Davitt, yesterday, for a second trial, which had been ordered on appeal.

Mr. S. Hooper, S.C., who, with Mr. R. McLoughlin, S.C., and Mr. F. Sherry (instructed by the Chief State Solicitor), prosecuted, said that about seven o'clock on the evening of January 15th, 1944, Mrs. Mary Keating was burned to death in the kitchen of the house in which she lived with McMahon.

Originally, the house had belonged to Mary Keating and her husband, James; but in 1936, when McMahon married their daughter, Mary Ellen, and paid them a "fortune" of £200, the house passed to McMahon. They retained certain rights, including turf, food, and continued to live there. From the beginning, it was not a happy household.

DAY OF TRAGEDY

On the morning of the tragedy, McMahon and Mrs. Keating had a dispute about the locking-up of the house; McMahon gave her little attention and no reply. He told Pat Cleary, who lived in the house, to go to Maddigan's for a plough-swing and cold chisel, and then went to his brother-in-law, Sean Dixon's, house, where he spent the day. Mrs. Keating spent the day with her daughter, and McMahon and Mrs. Keating arrived about the same time. The last time Cleary saw Mrs. Keating alive she was bringing in turf. About six o'clock, McMahon again asked Cleary to go to Maddigan's for the plough-swing and cold chisel he had loaned them. But, said Mr. Hooper, at that time the plough-swing was lying in the McMahon barn, where it was later discovered by the Guards. When Cleary returned from Maddigan's, McMahon sent him to Dixon's for bread, although having been at Dixon's all day he could have brought the bread himself. It was suggested that McMahon had made that opportunity to carry out the deed for which he was no prosecuted.

Cleary got back from Dixon's at seven o'clock and heard McMahon shouting that "Mary is on Fire." He saw McMahon with a bucket in each hand. McMahon ran to the well, and he ran towards the house. They both arrived at the house together, and on the kitchen floor Cleary saw the body of Mrs. Keating, with flames rising from it. He extinguished the flames with one of the buckets of water. There were only a few sods of turf on the fire, and he remarked to McMahon that she did not get burned at that fire.

In the bedroom the furniture was disturbed, and a chair and table overturned. A small turf fire in the grate was gradually dying down.

Mr. Hooper said that the indications were that, after a struggle in the bedroom, McMahon had carried his unconscious mother-in-law into the kitchen, poured paraffin over her, and set fire to her.

Sir John Esmonde, S.C., Mr. Michael Binchy, B.L., and Mr. O Keane, instructed by Mr. I. M. Houlihan, solicitor, Ennis, appeared for McMahon.

The further hearing of the case was adjourned until this morning.

Kilkenny Woman's Death.—Following exhaustive inquiries by the police lasting for a month the inquest will be resumed to-morrow into the death of Miss Josephine Dalton (21), of Upper Grange, Goresbridge, Co. Kilkenny. A reporter was told that the investigations have revealed nothing that might be associated with foul play. Miss Dalton attended a dance in Goresbridge on February 5th, and later her body was taken from the River Barrow. Her undamaged bicycle was found at a bridge over the river some distance away.

SHELBOURNE PARK DOG WINNERS

525.—Lochavore (4), 1/1; 1; Simple Sam (1), 3/1, 2; Rathastan Cherry (5), 7/1, 3; Star of Tandet (3), 7/1, 4; Keen Echo (6), 3/1, 5; Strange Gondolier (3), 5/1, 6. 20l. 1. 2l. 30.55.

540.—Straight Cut (4), 2/1, 1; Castletown Bridge (3), 7/2, 2; Andrew Tudor (5), Thrasher (3), 7/2, 3; Andrew Tudor (5), 3/1, 4; Bruf Minstrel (1), 3/1, 5; Wayside Jills (6), 5/1, 6. 1½l.; same. 21.15.

525.—Select Bonnet (2), 4/1, 1; Castlejordan (1), 3/1, 2; Another Lucky House (6), 6/1, 3; Clondalkee Joker (5), 4/1, 4; Maytak King (3), 5/4, 5; Maytime Minnie (4), 8/1, 6. Hd.; 4l. 31.22.

525 (Easter Cup, Heat 4).—Ballynamona Dimadleus (1), 5/2, 1; Construct Seal (2), 3/1, 2; Oranmore Bandy (4), 7/2, 3; Mullin Gorincelli's Pride (2), 4/1, 3; Ballyfarion (3), 3/1, 4; Proud Winner (4), 4/1, 5. 4l.; 3l. 30.42.

525 (Easter Cup, Heat 7).—Miss Iris (1), 4/7, 1; Midnight Attraction (4), 4/1, 2; Dora's Pride (5), 4/1, 3; Gilford Dancer (2), 7/1, 4; Ben Beethoven (3), 6/1, 5. 3l.; same. 30.55.

HAROLD'S CROSS—7.45

500.—Knocknasilver, Red Cherry, Parish Ring, Clonaslee Swell, Finger Fed, Ballymacken Lad, Castle Star, Midnight Jazzer.

525 (H.).—Gentle River, Lanty Pat, Williams Darkie, Ballyfinn Laddie, Barrack Playboy, Tanist Wonder.

525.—Durrow's Delight, Turf Range, Abbey Lad, Betty's Storm, Black Comet, Uncle Joe, Katie Rogue, Kilcosher Music.

525.—Chime Bells, Once Displced, Moonbeam's Glory, Belfast Cop, Parish Gift, Sea Tonic, Betty Made, Down's Express.

525.—Anna's Darkie, Beautiful Morning, Polly Peachum, Disputed Herald, Poulaphouca, Bolshie, Shule's Reward, Darley Yourself.

550.—Hyland Mike, Tennisconrt Starter Cherokee Moon, Victoria Club, Pamir, Dodo's Grey, Snowdrop.

525.—Waterford Bridge, Dysart Hill, Rebel Blouser, Highrath Lass, La Tan, Argonaut, Terry Jig, Windsor Gunner.

Decider—Black General and Dysart Hill.

SALISBURY NON-RUNNERS

Isle of Capri, the 1,000 Guineas favourite, and Nicola, who has also been backed for the race at 8 to 1, will not run for the Southern Stakes, a classic "trial" race, at Salisbury, on Saturday. Solar Princess, a half-sister to the 1941 Derby winner, Owen Tudor, is likely to be Beckhampton's representative.

Widespread Gains On Wall Street

NEW YORK, Monday.—Confidence in the new Administration helped the market to spring forward in one of the broadest and most active sessions for several years. Low money rates and belief that post-war prosperity would offset considerably the difficulties of reconversion were additional factors credited to the sharp rise. Gains of as much as three points were widespread towards the close, which was strong. The turnover of 2,500,000 shares comprised 990 issues, of which 779 advanced, 84 declined and 127 remained unchanged.

WEIGHT-LIFTING TITLES

The following are the pairings for the final of the Irish Weight-lifting Championships, to be held in Belfast on May 2nd:—

Feather—C. Cleary (Hercules) v. R. McAfee (Belfast).

Light—M. McCarthy (Hercules) v. J. Kerr (Belfast).

Middle—No opponent yet selected to meet W. Sheppard (Belfast).

Light Heavy—J. Cloherty (Hercules) v. M. Scott (Belfast).

Heavy—J. Byrne (Hercules) v. R. Rae (Belfast).

The semi-finals held at the Apollo Wrestling Club on Saturday night resulted as follows:—

Feather—C. Cleary (Hercules), 495lbs., 1; F. Lynch (Hercules), 445lbs., 2.

Light—M. McCarthy (Hercules), 540lbs., 1; P. O'Brien (Hercules), 535lbs., 2.

Middle—J. Farrelly (Hercules), 575lbs., unopposed.

Light Heavy—J. Cloherty (Hercules), 555lbs., unopposed.

Heavy—J. Byrne (Hercules), 585lbs., unopposed.

TO-DAY'S SPORTS DIARY

Rugby.—Hospitals' Cup semi-final — St. Vincent's v. Stewart's, Belfield, 3.30.

Hunting.—"Isle of Capri, as far as I know at the moment, runs for the Castle Plate at Windsor on April 28th," said Fred Darling, her trainer, yesterday.

CARDS AND NOTICES

Clonskeagh G.S.—At Hermitage, 19 h., (4.); —M. Cassells (10), A. Mallet (14), 75; Miss E. Burke (27), 77; A. Hutson, 2 up; D. Gillen, 1 down.

Dun Laoghaire.—Mrs. Riddick's prizes. Best nett—Miss B. Moore, 73; 9 sealed holes. Mrs. Conan, 40½. April 19th—Semi-open fourball. Arrange opponents. Entries close for Association Cup, April 20th.

Howth Ladies.—To-morrow—Club foursomes (arrange partners and opponents). Sat. —Medal (18.).

Irish Ladies' Golf Union (Dublin Executive).—Leinster and Dargan Cups—Entries close April 28th, with the hon. sec., Mrs. Howard Knee, Clovelly, Mt. Tallant ave., Terenure.

Clontarf Ladies.—Winter Medal final—1st Cl.—Mrs. Calhanan (22), 73. 2nd Cl.—Mrs. D. Clarke (27), 77. Spring Medal—1st prize, 18 holes (3.). Tues., 24th—Summer Medal final Entries close for Challenge Cup.

Grange Ladies.—Challenge Cup qualifying round—Mrs. Lister (9), 72; Mrs. Williams (25), 72. Draw in clubhouse, April 20th—Bisque competition, Miss Sharkey's prize, April 26th—Entries close for Foursomes Cup.

Howth.—Shelmartin Cup—1st round on or before April 30th. Sunday next—Fourball (9) 1st and 2nd of the Royal National Lifeboat Institution.

Killiney Ladies.—Friday—Prize presented by Miss Smyth, stapleford. Draws, 10.15 a.m., 2 and 2.30 p.m. Medal—1, Mrs. Walker (15), 79. II, Mrs. Mulcahy (35), 75.

Kilternan.—Sat. next—Men's competition. "Mockler" Cup—Fourball (9.).

Hermitage Ladies.—To-day—Mr. J. Shell's prize (3.).

Lucan.—Morgan Cup; qualified—M. J. McNally (14), 76; K. O'Kelly (14), 76; E. O'Malley (14), 77; L. P. Dunne (16), 78. Sun. next—Club mixed foursome, 18 h. (3.). Draw 3 p.m. for partners.

Friday G.S.—At Hermitage. J. Williams's prize, 15 h., stableford—M. J. O'Dwyer, 33 pts.

Donabate.—Pyke Cup—First round must be played before April 22nd.

Rathfarnham.—Sat.—W. F. Poole (18), at 19th hole; F. A. Harnett (22), on 19th fairway.

Portmarnock.—Monthly medal — M. Howlett (17), 75; L. Masterson (19), 76.

Carrickmines.—Ladies' Medal. Class A—Mrs. Geoghegan (14), 4 down. Class B—Mrs. Bond (31), 5 down; Miss N. Dillon (36), 5 down. To-day—First round of Challenge Cup; draws 10.15, 2.15 and 2.45.

CROSS-COUNTRY RUNS.

Donore Harriers (3 miles handicap).—1, M. Hartie, 17m. 15s.; 2, F. Cahill (1-10); 3, M. Murphy (2.20).

Dublin City Harriers (Club Championship, 7 miles).—P. Collery, 1; 7, Corcoran. 2; G. Worrall, 3. Sealed handicap—Won by J. Williams.

E. Mitchell (Harp C.C.) won the President's Cup, run at Navan over approximately 7½ miles, and for which 6 competed. Rather time was returned by Mick Anderson (Bohermeen C.C.), of 1h. 5 3-5 mins. Results—1st, E. Mitchell (Harp C.C.), 1h. 10m. 16s; 2nd, T. McGrath (Knockmoy C.C.); 3rd, L. O'Kelly (National C.C.).

St. Vincent's Hospital v. Steevens' Hospital in semi-final of Hospitals' Cup at Belfield to-day, 3.30—P. Counihan; B. O'Sullivan, R. C. Dempsey, J. Gallagher, J. O'Hagan; J. Clancy, J. McMullin; R. Scarry, F. Murphy, M. McKeown, W. Linehan, J. Mahony, L. Brodely, J. Flood, S. Dwyer.

U.C.D. L.T.C.—President, Sarsfield Hogan; Captain, I. McG. Rodger; Hon. Sec., J. Hayden; Hon. Treas., J. P. MacHale; Lady Captain, Miss Alice Blayney.

Malahide Girl Rainsoon.—Rumours that the Golden Girl is ankle weak denied yesterday by Mrs. Lanehean, the wife of the trainer. She said: "The filly is all right. I have no other comment to make on the matter." The Golden Girl is joint second favourite for the 1,000 Guineas at 6-1.

Rathfarnham.—R. Hanley, Team—Two three-year-olds, Fast and Fair Weather, have arrived at Rea. Hobbs's stables, to be trained for future steeplechases.

Wanderers R.F.C.—General meeting Thursday (8 p.m.). 25 Sth. Frederick street.

Changes of Cork Street Names.—Cork Incorporated Chamber of Commerce and Shipping has requested the City Manager not to alter the names of certain streets until he has ascertained the wishes of the ratepayers concerned.

Good Business in Irish Industrials

THE accumulation of week-end orders was on a good scale on the Dublin Stock Exchange yesterday, and markets began the week with a brisk appearance. Good buying of Irish Industrials was in progress, and the tone was steady.

Newspaper issues were in keen demand, and Irish Times 1st Pref. jumped 1s. to 96s., while Independent "B" Ord. made fresh headway to 97s. 6d. Irish Cinema Ord. hardened to 6s. 3d., while the Pref. recovered to 23s. Cement Ord. advanced to 50s. 6d., and Goulding Ord. to 34s. 6d. Dublin (Sth.) City Markets Ord. strengthened to 11½, and the Deb. spurted 1½ points to 101. Pim Bros Ord. moved up further to 7s. 3d.; but Alliance Gas Ord., on profit-taking, gave way to 23s. 6d., and Clondalkin Paper Ord. eased to 6s. 6d. There was some selling of Guinness units, and they slipped back to 143s. 6d. Cairnes Ord. fell 1s. to 21s. 6d., but Johnston, Mooney Ord. advanced a like amount to 23s. Caras Iompair Common came in sellers, and declined to 72½. Second National Loan rose to 111½, and Agreement Loan to 107½. War Loan 3½ p.c. shaded off to 105½.

Banks were busier, and values held up well. Nationals firmed up to 50s 6d.

OFFICIAL QUOTATIONS

(*) Odd lot. (a) Asked. (b) Bid. (Previous prices in parentheses.)

GOVERNMENT FUNDS.—5 p.c. Second National Loan (111¼), 111½; 4½ p.c. Third Loan (Deed) *109¾; do. (under £200) (109¾), 109¼; 3½ p.c. Fourth Loan (106¼), 106¼; 3½ p.c. Financial Agreement (107), *107, 107½; 4½ p.c. Land Bonds (118⅝), 118⅝; 2½ p.c. Consols (33½), 33; 3½ p.c. War Loan (105⅜), 105⅜; do. (under £200) (105½), 105⅜; 4 p.c. Funding Loan 113½; 3 p.c. Local Loan (96¼), 96½.

BANKS.—Munster and Leinster (140/-), 140/-; National (50/3), 50/6, 50/6; Provincial Old (48/4½), 48/4½; Royal (148⅜), *148⅜.

BREWERIES.—Cairnes Ord. (22/6), 21/6; Guinness Ord. (144/3), 144/-, 143/6; Pfd. Deb. (23/6), 23/6, 23/6.

TRANSPORT.—Coras Iompair Common (73), *72¼, 72⅜; do. Deb. (99), *99⅛, *99; Gt. Northern Ord. (26½), 26⅝.

IRISH INDUSTRIALS.—Alliance Gas Ord. (23/10½), 23/6; Burke (E. and J.) Def (4/11½), 4/11½; do. Pref. (10/-), 10/-; do. Deb. (101½), 101½ x.d.; Carroll Pref. (29/6), 29/3; Cement Ord. (50/-), 50/6; Clondalkin Paper Ord. (6/8), *6/6; Dockrell Deb. (10), *10; Dublin (S.) City Markets Ord. (11), 11¼; do. Deb. (99⅝), *101; Goulding Ord. (34/-), 34/6; Independent "B" Ord. (96/9), 97/6; do. Pref. (96/11½), 96/11½; Irish Cinema Ord. (6/11½), 6/3; do. Pref. (22/9), 23/-; Irish Sugar Pref. (28/9), 28/9; Irish Tanners Pref. (27/6½), 27/4½; Irish Times 1st Pref. (95/-), 96/-; do. 2nd Pref. (21/6), 21/6; Johnston Mooney Ord. (32/-), 33/-; McBirney Pref. (22/-), 22/-; Pim Bros. Ord. (7/-), 7/3; do. Pref. (14/7½), 14/7½; Solus (7/-), *7/-; do. Ord. (49/-), 49/-; Sunbeam Wolsey Pref. (37/6), 37/6.

BRITISH INDUSTRIALS.—Austin Motors "A" 36/-; Coats Ltd. 6 p.c. Pref. 21/6; Dunlop Rubber (49/9), 50/-; Hawker Siddeley 18/-; Hoyle (Gosnus) 4/10; Imperial Chemical (39/9), 39/-; n.d.; Imperial Tobacco (160/7½), 161/6; Lever Bros. 48/7½; do. 8 p.c. Pref. 36/11½; Woolworth (79/-), 79/4½.

5% Conversion	102⅝	102¾
3½% Conversion	104¼	102¼
2½% Land	105⅞	94½
3½% Land	117	119
Local Loan	96⅝	96⅝
4½% Def.	100⅝	100⅛

OILS—RUBBERS

Anglo-Iranian	6¼	+⅛
Anglo-Persian	5⅝	
Asiatic	24/6	
Can. Eagle	16/1½	+1½
Can. Mex.	11/9	
Can. Pet.	4/9	
Trinidad Lease	4/9	
Do. Pet. Dev.	2/9	
Burmah	7/-	
Anglo-Egyptian	21/4½	-1½
Anglo-Malay	11/9	
Dutch	21/0	
Anglo-Iranian	6/-	
Shell	17/4½	
Rubber Trust	9/0	
Rubber Invest.	10/6	
Sua Besong	3/7½	
Ord. Sendawa	2/7½	+½

Allied Iron	58/6	+6
Amal. Cement	22/6	
Amc. Cement	22/1½	+1½
Ass. Br. Picture	22/0	
Babcock & W.	28/0	
Baldwins (Sales)	6/7½	+1½
Brown (J.)	29/3	+⅓
B.S.A.	23/7½	
Bradford	24/6	
Brd. Dyers	26/6	-⅛
Bras. Founders	20/6*	
Brit. Aluminium	24/6	
Bristol Mtrch	44/3	+⅛
B.A. Tobacco	69/3	+1½
Bullmore Def	21/7½	+1½
Bone Bros.	58/0	-⅛
Bolsover Coll	28/0	
Bristol Aero.	24/6	
Brtsh. Oxygen	38/9	-⅛
Brtsh. Paper Bd	20/3	
Brtsh. Plaster	24/6	
Do. Cement	23/6	
Cam.	17/6	+⅛
Cam. Instrument	11/3	
Cam. Paper	21/6	
Carreras	41/3	
Cathcart Union	11/3	
Cellulose	17/6	
Celynen Coll	11/9	
Chamberlain	11/7	
Chrysler	114/0	
Clarendon	11/9	
Cornell Laird	19/7½	
Courtaulds	27/-	
Courtaulds Pf.	8/7½	-1½
Crompton P.	84/0	
Cone Lines	17/6	
Cow & W. Ord.	96/-	+1¼
Calico Printers	18/6	
Coats	33/1½	

Cory, Wm.	97/9	
Clan Line	8¼	
Cunard	24/6	
Courtaulds	27/6	
Dorman Long	19/7½	+1½
De La Rue	113/6	-2
Dorman Long	27/6	
Dunlop	49/10½	+2/3
Distillers	115/0	+2/3
Elec. & Mus.	34/6	
East Rand Con.	20/6	
Elec. Electric.	54/0	
Ever Ready	45/0	
Ford	29/6	+⅛
Fine Spinners	29/6	-⅛
Gallaher	7/6	+⅛
Guinness	144/0	
Glenfield Philips	24/6	
General Electric	96/9	
Guest Keen	39/1½	
Gen. Refract.	26/3	-⅞
Harrods	78/-	-3
Hudson's Bay	69/9	
Hawker Siddeley	18/3	+⅛
Hoyle (Gosnus)	4/6	
Harland & W.	18/6	
Imp. Tobacco	69/-	+1½
Imp. Chemical	39/9	+⅛
Int. Nickel	39/-	+½
Inter. Tea	12/9	
Jolperhan & P.	15/0	
Leyland	92/9	-1¼
Lever & Unilev.	48/3	
Lever N.V.	48/3	-1½
Lindt	23/9	
London Brick	95/6	
Low Temps.	14/-	
Morris	45/6	
Marks & S.	72/9	-⅞
Metcns & B.	24/-	
Nmond Steel	32/3	
P. & O. Def.	42/6	
Pinchin Johnson	40/3*	
Rolls Royce	51/-	
Ruston & H.	50/6	
Rubinstein	20/0	
Rudon Plants	46/3	
Stewart & L.	69/6	
Thomson's 10/-	10/10½	
Tate & Lyle	72/6	
Triplex Glass	46/9	
Tube Investment	87½	+1½
Turner & Newall	86/4½	
United Steel	29/6	+1¼
United S. Cos.	15/0	+1/6
Utd. Molasses	17 4½	+⅛
Vickers	99/0	
Weir Pump	19/1½	+1½
White Tomlin	49/6	+⅛
Waines Def.	92 0	+⅛
Woolworth	79/9	+⅛

* Ex Dividend † Ex Bonus.

LONDON CLOSING PRICES

Consols 2½%	83¼	83⅝	
Do. 4%	111⅞	111⅞	
3½% War Loan	105⅞	105⅞	-⅛
3% War Loan	105⅞	105⅞	-⅛
Funding Loan	113⅝	114	-⅛
Victory Bonds	114	114¼	

BONDS—RAILS—BANKS		INDUSTRIALS (Cont.)		MINES	
Brazil Ex-Yr. A	91½	+½	Cory, Wm.	97/9	
Great Western	38		Clan Line	8¼	
L.M.S. Ord.	28⅝		Cunard	24/6	
Do. 4% Pref.	70⅜	+¼	Courtaulds	27/6	
Do. 5% Rd. Pf.	90½		Dorman Long	19/7½	+1½
Do. 4% Pf. '23	69		De La Rue	113/6	-2
L.N.E. Pf. Ord.	7¼		Dorman Long	27/6	
Do. Def.	2⅛	-⅛	Dunlop	49/10½	+2/3
Do. 5% Pref.	57½	-¼	Distillers	115/0	+2/3
Do. 2nd Pref.	29¼		Elec. & Mus.	34/6	
Do. Pref. Ord.	77½		East Rand Con.	20/6	
Do. Def. Ord.	27½		Elec. Electric.	54/0	
Do. 5% Pref.	122½	+½	Ever Ready	45/0	
Nrn. Gt. W. 5%			Ford	29/6	+⅛
Deb.	89	-½	Fine Spinners	29/6	-⅛
Do. 4% Deb.	68	-½	Gallaher	7/6	+⅛
Do. 4% Deb.	63	-½	Guinness	144/0	
S.A. Pacific			Glenfield Philips	24/6	
Ord.	69		Guest Keen	39/1½	
Do. 5% Def.	57½	-½	Gen. Refract.	26/3	-⅞
Canadian Pacific	15	+¼	Harrods	78/-	-3
C. Ars. 4½% Deb.	87½	-¼	Hudson's Bay	69/9	
Do. 3% Deb.			Hawker Siddeley	18/3	+⅛
1967-87	65½	-½	Hoyle (Gosnus)	4/6	
Barclay A	84/6	+⅛	Harland & W.	18/6	
Lloyds	84 0	+⅛	Imp. Tobacco	69/-	+1½
Midland Bank	108⅛		Imp. Chemical	39/9	+⅛
Westminster £1	94/0		Int. Nickel	39/-	+½
			Inter. Tea	12/9	
			Jolperhan & P.	15/0	
			Leyland	92/9	-1¼
			Lever & Unilev.	48/3	
			Lever N.V.	48/3	-1½
			Lindt	23/9	
			London Brick	95/6	
			Low Temps.	14/-	
			Morris	45/6	
			Marks & S.	72/9	-⅞
			Metcns & B.	24/-	
			Nmond Steel	32/3	
			P. & O. Def.	42/6	
			Pinchin Johnson	40/3*	
			Rolls Royce	51/-	
			Ruston & H.	50/6	
			Rubinstein	20/0	
			Rudon Plants	46/3	
			Stewart & L.	69/6	
			Thomson's 10/-	10/10½	
			Tate & Lyle	72/6	
			Triplex Glass	46/9	
			Tube Investment	87½	+1½
			Turner & Newall	86/4½	
			United Steel	29/6	+1¼
			Utd. Molasses	17 4½	+⅛
			Vickers	99/0	
			Weir Pump	19/1½	+1½
			White Tomlin	49/6	+⅛
			Waines Def.	92 0	+⅛
			Woolworth	79/9	+⅛

* Ex Dividend † Ex Bonus.

COMPANY NEWS

Hibernian Fire and General Insurance Co., Ltd.—Dividend 10 p.c. on the Ord. for year ended December 31st, 1944 (9 p.c.).

Metal Products.—Net profit for the year ended December 31st, 1944, after depreciation, but before provision for Income tax, amounted to £5,461 (against £4,859). Income tax takes £2,102 and the Pref. dividend £482, leaving a balance available for distribution of £10,600. Dividend on Ord. shares of £9 1/10 p.c., tax free (against £7 9/4 p.c. last year); dividend on "A" Pref. takes £135. £400 is placed to Pref. dividend reserve. Carry-forward amounts to £7,833 (against £7,723).

Lonely Reef Gold Mining Co. — The liquidator of the Lonely Reef Gold Mining Co., Ltd., Southern

THEATRES, CINEMAS AND PUBLIC AMUSEMENTS

GAIETY Nightly 7.30. Matinée Sat. 2.30.
RATHMINES and RATHGAR MUSICAL SOCIETY present
A COMIC OPERA,
"LA VIE PARISIENNE."
Music arranged from Offenbach by A. DAVIES ADAMS.
Production by CHARLES ROSS.
BOOKING DAILY, 10 a.m. to 9 p.m.

OLYMPIA NIGHTLY, 7.45.
THE PLAYERS' THEATRE.
FIRST PRODUCTION OF
"THE SHADOW."
By MERVYN WALL.
Box Office 10.30—6. Phone 22962.

ABBEY AT 7.45.
"THE FAR OFF HILLS."
By Lennox Robinson.
Latecomers not admitted until end of First Act.

GATE EDWARDS-MacLIAMMOIR present
MICHEAL MacLIAMMOIR and BETTY CHANCELLOR in
"DEATH TAKES A HOLIDAY."
Nightly at 7.30. Matinee, Saturday, 2.30.
Now Booking. Phone 74045.

QUEEN'S Show: 3.30, 7 o'c. Film: 5.30, 9 o'c.
The Brilliant Musical Comedy Success!
"SOUVENIRS." Cast of 40.
Screen. Donald O'Connor in
"A CHIP OFF THE OLD BLOCK."

METROPOLE Note Showing Times!
1 o'c., 3.30, 6 o'c., and 8.40.
Doors Open 12.30 Daily.
"THE KEYS OF THE KINGDOM."
By A. J. Cronin.

CORINTHIAN AT 3.45, 5.57, 8.09.
Judy Canova and Dennis Day!
"SLEEPY LAGOON."
Gene Autry and Virginia Grey:
"BELLS OF CAPISTRANO."
At 2.35, 4.47, 6.59, 9.11.

DE LUXE
GARY COOPER, TERESA WRIGHT,
"CASANOVA BROWN."
4.15, 6.33, 8.51.

ASTORIA DUN LAOGHAIRE.
At 4.05, 6.20, 8.35.
George Raft, Zorina, Jeanette MacDonald, Marlene Dietrich, Donald O'Connor, Andrew Sisters
in "FOLLOW THE BOYS."

GRAND CENTRAL Cont. 2.30.
Charles Laughton, "RUGGLES OF RED GAP." Mary Boland, Charlie Ruggles, Zasu Pitts
At 2.46, 4.52, 6.58, 9.5.

GREEN 3.20, 5.50, 8.20 — Clark Gable, Lucille Ball, Spencer Tracy, Claudette Colbert. "BOOM TOWN."

CHAMBER MUSIC CONCERTS present
THE DUBLIN STRING ORCHESTRA.
Conductor—TERRY O'CONNOR.
Leader—NANCIE LORD.
GRESHAM HOTEL.
SUNDAY, 22nd APRIL,
At 7.30 P.M.
Soloist:
KITTY O'CALLAGHAN, Piano
ROBERT McCULLAGH, Tenor
THOMAS McGURTIN, Trumpet
HENRY WOOD, Bass.
Tickets, 5/- and 3/- Reserved; 2/- Unreserved.
Booking at Pigott's, 112 Grafton Street.

GRESHAM HOTEL.
WEDNESDAY, MAY 2, at 7.30 p.m.
BAX SONATA No. 1 FOR VIOLIN & PIANO
SCHUMANN'S "CARNAVAL."
BRAHMS TRIO FOR PIANO, VIOLIN & HORN.
CHARLES LYNCH (Piano),
JACK CHEATLE (Violin), HENRY WOOD (French Horn).
Tickets, 3/6 (Res.) and 2/6, at Pigott's.

IRISH RETAIL NEWSAGENTS', BOOKSELLERS' AND STATIONERS' ASSOCIATION.
ANNUAL RECEPTION AND CONCERT
Will be held in
CLERY'S BALLROOM,
O'CONNELL STREET, DUBLIN,
TO-DAY (TUESDAY),
17th APRIL, 1945, AT 5 P.M.,
To meet the President of the National Federation, W. Dickie, Esq., and the General Secretary, Mr. A. Whinfrey.

ROYAL Film at 2.30, 6.0, 8.10.
Show at 4.35, 7.45.
HELD OVER — TERRIFIC SUCCESS!
The Screen and New Stage Sensations.
"THE WOMAN IN THE WINDOW."
With
EDWARD G. ROBINSON, JOAN BENNETT, RAYMOND MASSEY.
Everyone is talking about it!
STAGE:
T. R. ROYLE Presents
"TROUBLE IN TROY."
By DICK FORBES.
With All-Star Cast.

REGAL ROOMS At 2.15, 4.23, CINEMA. 6.35, 8.46.
NOEL COWARD'S
"THIS HAPPY BREED."
With Robt. Newton, Celia Johnson, John Mills, Kay Walsh.

SAVOY TO-DAY, at 2.0, 4.19, 6.38, 8.57.
Eddie Ellis William
BRACKEN RAINES DEMAREST
"HAIL THE CONQUERING HERO."

CAPITOL Daily, 2.30 to 10.45.
RETAINED.
The Merriest of Merry Musicals.
"The MERRY MONAHANS."
Showing at 3.45, 6.30, 9.15.
On the Stage at 2.30, 5.15, 8 o'c.
"CAPITOL CABARET."
FRIDAY NEXT:
JON HALL, EVELYN ANKERS, ALAN CURTIS, IN
"THE INVISIBLE MAN'S REVENGE."
ON THE STAGE:
"GYPSY MOON."
MONICA McNAMEE, NICK LEWIS, Mike Nolan, Joe Brady, Tom Delaney, Roy Croft, Fred Doyle.
THE CAPITOL ORCHESTRA and GIRLS.
Coming: Daphne Du Maurier's
"FRENCHMAN'S CREEK."

CARLTON Daily at 3 o'c., 5.10, 7.15, 9.25.
LON CHANEY in "WEIRD WOMAN."
Another New "Inner Sanctum" Mystery.
Also: Noah Beery in "Week-End Pass."
FRIDAY: "THIS IS THE LIFE."

GRAFTON Continuous from 2.30.
2.45, 4.50, 6.55, 9.0.
Charles LAUGHTON, Vivien LEIGH
"ST. MARTIN'S LANE."

ADELPHI At 3.14, 6.2, 8.50.
"JANIE."
With Joyce Reynolds, Edward Arnold, Ann Harding.
As a play ran for 2 solid years on Broadway.
Extra: "BULLET SCARS."
At 2.15, 5.3, 7.51.

ASTOR DAILY AT 2.50, 5.05, 7.15, 9.25.
"THE FORGOTTEN VILLAGE."
STORY BY JOHN STEINBECK.
Attraction! "JUNGLE SCRAP-BOOK."
If you liked "Africa in the Raw" you must see this Film.

PAVILION DUN LAOGHAIRE.
At 3.58, 6.10 & 8.22.
ALICE FAYE, TYRONE POWER
in
"IN OLD CHICAGO."

REGENT BLACKROCK.
4.27, 6.51, 9.15.
ROBERT LOWERY, JEAN PARKER.
"THE NAVY WAY"
Extra: "TAKE IT BIG."

POETRY RECITAL
From the work of
ROBERT GREACEN
And
VALENTIN IREMONGER
Chairman: PATRICK KAVANAGH.
7.30, TO-MORROW (WEDNESDAY), 18th.
Admission 2/-, including Coffee.
CONTEMPORARY PICTURE GALLERIES, 133 LR. BAGGOT ST.
On View:
DRAWINGS BY NICK NICHOLLS.

GRAND CONCERT,
AT
MANSION HOUSE,
TO-NIGHT AT 7.30.
With May Devitt, Patricia Black, Joseph McLaughlin, John Lynskey, Michael O'Higgins, Richard Mason, Myles Rumbold, and the Dublin Grand Opera Society Chorus, conducted by Julia Gray.
Admission (payable at door), 2/6, 2/- & 1/6
ROLLI ROLAND.
EXHIBITION OF WATER COLOUR PAINTINGS
IN COUNTRY SHOP,
15th OF APRIL TO 28th.

Now more than ever. . . .
I ALWAYS SEND MY BEST THINGS TO IMCO
Post to IMCO, Dyers, Cleaners, Repairers, Merrion, Dublin.

PUBLIC NOTICES.

COISTE FAIRM-OIDEACHAIS UID FAILTE.
MEINCEOIR TRACTÁLA.
Tearcuigeann Meinceoir Tráctála lán-aimsireach rearmad ó'n gCoiste thuas-luaite.
CAILÍOCHTA RIACHTANACHA
(a) Céim i nGaeilge nó á comhfhogasm.
(b) Cailíochta aitheantacht i teastáil Sgrúdúmh agus i Scló Sgríobhóireacht.
(c) Ceann Teartan Saoirse na Roinne.
Tuarastal de réir Meadhracáin V,7 (tearuiste).
Slachtan le h-anuasdirt ón dTuirim Oifigeamhail atá le fáil ó laimhe mar aon le cóip de comhéallacha an ceapacáin go dtí an 28ú Aibreán, 1945.
Tornócaró obair an mhinteora a tógfar ar an Lá Meadon Foghair, 1945.
S. Ó hARSAIN,
Priom Oifigeach.
Scoil na gCeard, Trálaí Mór.

KILKENNY COUNTY COUNCIL
(Public Assistance Section).
RESIDENT MEDICAL OFFICER (HOUSE SURGEON) WANTED.
Applications are invited by the County Manager for the whole-time post of Resident Medical Officer (House Surgeon) in County Hospital, Kilkenny. The appointment will be for a period of six months, and is subject to conditions set out in Circular 60/43—20-4-'43, of the Department of Local Government and Public Health.
Salary at rate of £100 per anm (indoor), with rations.
Applicants must have attained the age of 23 years on or before 1st instant, and be registered in the Register of Medical Practitioners for Ireland. Women candidates must be either unmarried or a widow.
The person appointed must present himself or herself for medical examination by a medical officer appointed by the County Manager and must, at the time of such examination, pay to the Medical Examiner a fee of £1 1/-.
Applications, giving particulars of qualifications and experience, together with copies of testimonials as to character, etc., and certificate of birth, must be lodged with the Chief Officer, Public Assistance Section, John's Green, Kilkenny, on or before 12 o'clock noon on Friday, the 27th day of April, 1945.
By order
T. TREASAIGH,
Príomh Oifigeach.
12/4/'45.

KILKENNY COUNTY COUNCIL
(Public Assistance Section).
WANTED
PERMANENT MIDWIFE FOR BALLYRAGGET DISPENSARY DISTRICT.
Salary £60 per year, increasing by annual increments of £2 10/- per year to £80 per year, plus emergency bonus.
Duties are as set out in Article 17 of the Public Assistance (Medical Assistance in Dispensary Districts) Order, 1942. The post is permanent and pensionable, subject to satisfactory service, and also subject to the conditions of the Local Government (Officers) Regulations, 1943, or any other Regulations made by the Minister for Local Government and Public Health relating to the post.
The person appointed will be on probation for one year.
The selected applicant must submit herself for examination by a medical officer appointed by the County Manager before being approved for service, and pay Medical Examiner a fee of 10/6 at the time medical examination is carried out.
Applications, giving number on C.M.B. Roll, particulars of previous employment, together with copies of testimonials and certificate of birth, to be lodged with the Chief Officer, Public Assistance Section, John's Green, Kilkenny, on or before 12 o'clock noon on Friday, the 27th day of April, 1945.
By order.
T. TREASAIGH.
Príomh Oifigeach.
12/4/'45.

DUN LAOGHAIRE BOROUGH CORPORATION.
NOTICE OF DEPOSIT OF RATE BOOKS FOR INSPECTION AND OF INTENTION TO MAKE RATES.
Notice is hereby given that the Dun Laoghaire Borough Corporation are about to make the Municipal Rate on the property rateable thereto in the Borough of Dun Laoghaire.
The rate in the pound for the service in the year ending on the 31st day of March, 1946, is Eighteen Shillings and Sixpence (18/6) in the pound, made up as follows:—

Nature of Service.	Rate in the £.
MUNICIPAL SERVICES:	
Roads	8.612
Expenses under the Public Health Acts	£7.489
Housing of the Working Classes	4.903
Public Libraries	2.247
Tourist Development	.548
Town and Regional Planning...	.203
Other expenses	13.585
STATUTORY DEMANDS:	
Vocational Education Committee	5.044
Dublin Port Sanitary Authority ...	.031
Money to be supplied to County Council	78.253
Unemployment Assistance Acts	19.275
Neutrality (War Damage to Property Act	
TOTAL MUNICIPAL RATE ...	222.000d. or 18/6 in the £.

The Rate Books are deposited for the inspection of any ratepayer in the office of the Dun Laoghaire Borough Corporation, and will be there open for such inspection between the hours of 10 a.m. and 4 o'clock during the fourteen days next following the date hereof, exclusive of Sundays and Bank Holidays.
Dated this 17th day of April, 1945.
M. J. SHANARAN,
Acting Town Clerk.
Town Clerk's Office, Town Hall, Dun Laoghaire.

COISTE GAIRM-OIDEACHAIS UIBH FAILOHE
(Offaly Vocational Education Committee).
The above Committee require the services of a qualified Architect in connection with a contemplated Rural School Building Scheme.
Applications, stating experience, etc., will be received by the undersigned not later than Thursday, 26th April, 1945.
L. J. HOGAN, B.Sc., B.Comm.,
Chief Executive Officer.
Vocational School, Tullamore.

LEGAL DIARY

THE SUPREME COURT (11.15).—In re Kirke, a bankrupt (part heard): in re W. Comp. Act, O'Brien v. Fairman: in re W. Comp. Act, Martin v. Moore.
COURT OF CRIMINAL APPEAL (sitting in the Supreme Court) (11).—Interlocutory Applications—The People, at the suit of the Attorney-General, v. Cornelius Hayes (transcript); same v. Mi. McNeill (extension of time); same v. Donal Curtis (free transcript); same v. Hugh Kilmellon (free transcript); same v. Patrick McDonnell (to be proved).
THE HIGH COURT.—Non-Jury Action. In Court 1—The President (11)—Grierson, Oigham and Co. v. Sherman Crawford and Co. (at hearing). In Court 3—Mr. Justice Haugh (11). Cases Stated—The Attorney-General, compl.; John McGinley, deft. Dublin Corporation, compts.; Hodgins and Co., Ltd., defts. In Court 6—Mr. Justice Gavan Duffy (11.30). Motion (part heard)—P. J. McNelis, dec'd., McNelis v. McNelis. In Court 5—Mr. Justice Overend (11). Exparte Motions. To fix dates of hearing. Motions. Actions—Nolan v. Tore Manufacturing Co.; Bellaney v. Reilly; Grew v. Kouyoumdjian; Attorney-General (Belvedere, Ltd.) v. Irish Red Cross Society; Durkin v. Keogh; Goldtarb v. H. Williams and Co.; Smyth v. McCabe; Cork Co. Council v. Commissioners of Public Works (Circuit Appeal).
CENTRAL CRIMINAL COURT.—At Green Street Courthouse (10.30)—Unsworn jurors Nos. 1 to 150 need not attend until April 23rd.
CIRCUIT CRIMINAL COURT.—At the Law Courts, Chancery place. This day (11)—The full panel of jurors must attend.
CIRCUIT COURT OF JUSTICE.—Before Judge McCarthy, Court 4. Poor Courts (11). Motions—Dillon v. O'Reilly (settled); Dunne v. Baird; same v. same. Civil Actions—Jones v. Simmonds (at hearing); Callis v. Murray; Wade v. Mulhenny and Co.; Tobin v. Corcoran; Kelly v. Jaycort Produce (settled).

The Irish Times

TUESDAY, APRIL 17, 1945

TWO VOICES

Yesterday was the occasion of two momentous statements. One was by Mr. Harry S. Truman, the new President of the United States, the other by Herr Adolf Hitler. President Truman, addressing a joint session of Congress, took the earliest possible opportunity to inform the world that he proposed to follow closely in the footsteps of his distinguished predecessor. The grand strategy of the war, he said, must, and would, remain unaltered and unhampered. The United Nations continued to demand the "unconditional surrender" of both Germany and Japan; and the American forces would continue to fight until "no vestige of resistance remains." "We will not traffic," said President Truman, "with the breakers of the peace on the terms of the peace." Throughout the war hope had been the secret weapon of the forces of liberation; and it was essential that the democratic peoples should continue to fight and to work together. The new President deprecated cynicism and lack of faith. War, he declared, was not inevitable. The peace-loving peoples must strive after the establishment of a strong and lasting organisation for the maintenance of the world's peace. "We must now learn," he said, "to live with other nations for our mutual good." Herr Hitler's statement was in the form of an Order of the Day. Its tone was as vigorous and as challenging as ever. The *Führer*, announcing that the Russians had launched yet another violent offensive in the East, appealed to the German people to fight to the last gasp. He warned them of the fate that must befall the German race in the event of a Bolshevist victory. He called upon every citizen of the Reich to meet the latest threat with a fanatical resolve. The Russians were aiming at Berlin; but "Bolshevism must, and shall, bleed to death" in front of the capital. Herr Hitler told his compatriots that there might be renegade Germans who were prepared not only to surrender to the Russian enemy, but even, in certain circumstances, to help him. Consequently, he declared that any officer or official willing to abandon the fight must be arrested and, if necessary, shot on the spot. Above all, there must be no surrender. Herr Hitler's manifesto was made at a moment when, according to expert estimates, something like 1,000,000 Russians are swarming across the Oder. This offensive was preceded by an artillery barrage heavier than anything that has been previously known. It started in the area between Schwedt and Frankfurt-on-the-Oder, and seems to have been carried out in irresistible force. Yesterday afternoon the Red Army was stated to have established a triangular bridgehead with a base of some twenty miles on the west bank of the Oder directly facing Berlin; and, as we write, Russia's military "steamroller" is lumbering ruthlessly ahead. Presumably the Germans have prepared formidable defences in support of their capital. Herr Hitler's Order indicates that the *Wehrmacht* has not been idle since the beginning of the year; but the increasing pressure against Germany on other fronts constitutes a stupendous handicap, and, from the purely military point of view, the position in the East, as in the West, seems to have become desperate.

The "grand strategy" of which President Truman speaks, is developing systematically. It was arranged at Yalta; and since that time it has been worked out with mathematical precision. Synchronising with the new Russian offensive, there has been a fresh outburst of aggressive activity on the Italian front, which for a number of months has been quiescent. General Mark Clark's 5th Army is moving forward in support of General McCreery's 8th Army, which went over to the attack a few days ago. The immediate purpose of this combined assault manifestly is to reach and force the line of the Po, in a supreme effort to gain possession of the vital industrial centres of Milan and Turin, as well as to bring about a junction of forces with the Allied troops in Yugo-Slavia and Austria. Furthermore, the British and Americans are advancing with almost incredible speed in the West. Yesterday the British and Canadians took the surrender of the city of Groningen—the first formal surrender for many a day. Groningen's fall means, in effect, that the greater part of North Holland has been captured. Strong German units remain on Dutch soil; but a glance at the map will show that they are in an almost hopeless position. Farther south, the Americans are thrusting towards the borders of Czechoslovakia, from which they were reported to be only about seven miles last night. They are cutting Germany in two. Already, the Allied armies control about ninety miles of the western bank of the Elbe. They are only some fifteen miles from Nuremberg, and three from Chemnitz, one of Saxony's most important centres of industry. The British and Canadians are stated to have reached a point less than forty miles from Hamburg. According to Allied reports, more than 87,000 prisoners were taken on Saturday alone, making a total for two days of 150,000. There no longer can be any question of a well-defined line. Undoubtedly, the *Wehrmacht* still has very substantial forces opposing the Russians behind the shelter of the Oder; but the rapid advance of the Americans is bringing the war on two fronts—so long the bugbear of Germany's General Staff—to its logical conclusion. The armies in the East stand in imminent danger of attack in the rear. Now that the Reich is being assailed from three directions—from the West, from the East, and from the South—the *Wehrmacht*'s possibilities of successful manœuvre have been reduced almost to vanishing point. Virtually all Germany's industrial areas have been isolated. Only parts of Saxony and Bohemia remain; and even they are being exposed to terrific bombardment from the air. Herr Hitler's declaration leaves small doubt that a fight to the finish is inevitable; and what a finish it must be! The world is witnessing a tragedy the like of which never has been experienced in human affairs. Things have gone so far now that humanity stands appalled at the immensity of the cataclysm into which it is being plunged. Yet nothing can be done. This war has gained such an overwhelming momentum that statesmanship is helpless to prevent the inevitable climax. Madness is upon mankind.

Rules of the Road

Ever since emergency measures altered entirely the traffic conditions on our roads and streets, thinking people have been concerned about the difficulties which may be expected to accompany a resumption of normal transport. At present private motoring is completely unknown, and even public transport is operating at reduced strength; on the other hand, huge hordes of cyclists have become common in every thoroughfare. Obviously, when private cars return and public transport increases — though, as our Motoring Correspondent pointed out recently, that day still may be distant — serious problems are likely to arise. Pedestrians will find that their traffic sense has atrophied, after four years or more of disuse, and children will be faced with a completely new peril. What is more important, perhaps, is that the motorists will be out of practice; and the very vehicles themselves, unless they are overhauled thoroughly, may be dangerously defective after their long rest. The British Ministry of War Transport recently set up a special committee to examine these and related problems; and of Ireland has presented a useful memorandum on the subject to the Minister for Local Government and Public Health. This is not the place to recapitulate the summary of the suggestions which has appeared already in our columns. One of the most important is the proposal, already made in this newspaper, that before drivers are issued with licences they should have to undergo a driving test. Naturally, this will not obviate the danger that expert drivers may be careless—as many of them, confident in their skill, tend to be. Nevertheless, as the Association points out, a similar procedure in the case of drivers of public service vehicles has proved very profitable. An interesting point raised by the Association is the desirability of vesting "all matters relating to road construction and road safety" in one authority—a reform which would prevent areas with backward or financially embarrassed local authorities from remaining below the standard of development in the rest of the country.

LADY RATHDONNELL, who was staying in Dublin last week, has returned to Rathvilly, Co. Carlow.

Miss Rosemary Mulholland, daughter of the Speaker of the Northern Ireland House of Commons, who was staying in Dublin last week, has returned to Stormont.

Lieutenant-Colonel and Mrs. Hewson have arrived in Dublin from Belfast.

Dr. C. J. Dugdale has returned to 42 Park Drive.

Mr. Roy Irving, after his recent bereavement, has returned to 101 Salisbury avenue, Belfast.

Mr. P. J. Smyth has returned to 31 Fitzwilliam sq.

In their Millinery Salon, Switzers are showing a complete new collection of Scotts "Classics" in all the lovely Pastel colourings . . . off-white, gold, turquoise blue, etc.

Choose your Gift from the Victor Waddington Galleries, 8 Sth. Anne street.

At Arnott's Beauty Shop—Just arrived, a large consignment of Jennifer Graham hand-made beauty preparations. Take advantage of the good variety available at the moment.

Superbly tailored Spring Suits in a new range of checks and plain colours. Big selection now at Dunn and Co., 46 Grafton street.

Good quality Suède pull-on style Gloves, with novel punched design on back and fingers. Fitted wrist. Sizes 6½ to 7½. Navy. 12/11. Newells, Grafton st.

Engineers' Slide Rules, Scales, Land Chains, Levels, etc.—Dixon Hempenstall, 111 Grafton street.

Pictures for Wedding Gifts.—The Combridge Galleries, Grafton street.

Don't say "Curlers"—say "Ethel."

Black silk jacket suit with floral motifs, 8½ gns., at Slyne's, Ltd., 71 Grafton street.

Latest Spring shoe styles—see them at Stephens & Bourke.

Tweeds—All pure wool handwoven Tweeds, double width (54"), in a variety of brilliant and pastel colours, suitable for summer wear. Only 1 coupon per yard at The Irish Cottage Industries, Ltd., 18 Dawson street, Dublin.

Coloured splash backs and mirrors—Plate Glass Silicate Marble Co., off South King st., near Grafton st.

For unusual Gifts.—The Treasure Box, 6 South King street.

To-day is the To-morrow of Yesterday! when you intended buying Glass and Paint for home decoration from Williams, Glass, Paint and Hardware Co., 5 Cathedral street, Dublin. Phone 74290.

Sharpley's. Specialists. Baby Linen, Nursery Accoutrement Secs. Price List.—2 Nassau street, Dublin.

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The Summer Term commences on FRIDAY, 20th APRIL. Boarders will travel by the 5.25 p.m. train from Belfast on that day.
The whole school will assemble at 9 a.m. on SATURDAY, 21st APRIL.

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NEW IRISH PLAY AT OLYMPIA

"THE Shadow" in this new play by Mervyn Wall, produced at the Olympia Theatre, Dublin, for the first time last night by the Players Theatre, is again the shadow of the gunman; but this time with a difference in the one over whom it falls. He is Cathal Preston, Minister for the Interior in an imaginary Ireland of the present day, that, once more, is in the throes of civil war. It is his job to crush armed resistance to the State; and, going about it ruthlessly, we realise the quality of the man in the situation that has arisen to test him. He has had to sign the death warrant of a boyhood friend, and not all that two other youthful friends of both try to do can move him. He is one who has always put reason above sentiment and imagination, and so the man who had risen against the State has to be executed.

It is then, after reason has had what he believes to be one of its strongest moments in his life, that sentiment and imagination begin to have their way with him, and gradually take his strength away. At first, it is the sentimental notion of wanting to see the scene of his boyhood, but it is enough to start the betrayal. There is a momentary revival of the youthful romance that he had rejected to become a great man, but the place where he is crowds over with memories of the one whom he has sent to his death. Thereafter, it is imagination, narrowed down, that grips him, and the shadow of the gunman begins to close in. He goes to his death bravely; but, reason having been defeated, we know that his life's purpose was ended even before he went.

"The Shadow" is an interesting play, and it held a large audience strongly until its last moments, where, coming perhaps a little too close to the memory of former events, it found some difficulty in keeping on the plane of imaginative drama and did not achieve fully the final impression it might otherwise have made. Yet, on the whole, it is a play of few faults. It keeps a warm sense of life in the family situation that surrounds the supposedly cold and heartless Minister; it has breadth of outlook and, at moments, a kindly humour; and a nice touch of irony is achieved in the character of the only other Minister shown, the Minister for Arts and Crafts.

A very fine performance by John Stephenson as Cathal Preston was its mainstay on the acting side, and seldom, indeed, has this good actor been seen to better advantage. Eithne Dunne brought some most pleasing touches to a part rather out of her usual line; there was an excellent bit of characterisation by Michael O'Brien as the Minister's special detective; Norrie Duff was at all times well in the play as the Minister's daughter, and Brian O'Higgins did what he had to do very well as the second Minister. Arthur Sullivan made the most out of the least convincing part, and smaller parts were filled with skill and finish by Sheila Carty, Doreen Keogh and Seamus White.

The excellent production was by Harry Webster; and Helen O'Malley's settings helped it well.

"LA VIE PARISIENNE" AT THE GAIETY

In reviving "La Vie Parisienne" at the Gaiety Theatre, Dublin, last night the Rathmines and Rathgar Musical Society gambled on a risky venture. This modern version of Offenbach's original opera, which A. Davies Adams—a Dublin man and a product of the R.I.A.M.—has arranged, with A. P. Herbert as libretist, is rather a sophisticated affair. In the main, it is a huge burlesque on English visitors to Paris in the latter half of the nineteenth century—"Fashionable people we, the cream of 1863"—with extraordinary notions of life in France. These provide A. P. Herbert with ample scope for the play of his delicate and, at times, racy wit. It was last seen here about fifteen years ago, with Arthur Lucas, Kathleen Hilliard and Herbert Langley in the cast.

Outstanding among the principals was Mida O'Brien, who gave a wonderful study of the character, the vivacious Court dressmaker, Antoinette. She pattered French like a native, and her broken English had a delightful charm. Her singing was admirable. Eileen Clancy did some capital acting as the English dame, and had an excellent partner in R. J. Tierney, as George Farquharson, a gay old buck with a desire to fly his kite in "Gay Paree." Maureen Harold fitted like a glove the part of their daughter, Julia. She was alive, acting well and singing delightfully. Opposite her was Joseph Flood as the lover, Robert Mainwaring — confident and easy in both singing and acting, and, as usual, getting every word over with commendable clarity. Jack O'Connor played the part of the half-brother, Geoffrey, with verve, and sang finely. Chris Bruton made a natty ship steward, and A. E. Glynn a most accommodating *maître d'hotel*.

The choruses were well sung, and special praise must go to the team of ladies who contributed a hectic Can Can and stately Gavotte.

Charles Ross, the producer, staged the show attractively—the café and showroom scenes being especially effective.

Mr. Adams himself conducted.

OTHER THEATRES

Royal.—"Trouble in Troy," Dick Forbes's "revusical comedy," which is retained for a second week, differs from previous Theatre Royal shows in that it has a definite plot. It is an attractively presented show, with some bright dialogue and several colourful dance scenas. The stars are Eddie Byrne, Noel Purcell, Pauline Forbes, Mabel Horne, Norman Barrs and the Royalettes.

Abbey.—Lennox Robinson's comedy, "The Far-Off Hills," was revived last night, and again proved its enduring popularity. Denis O'Dea made his first appearance in the principal part as Patrick Clancy, who is threatened with blindness, and Siobhan Nic Chionnaith played Marian, his eldest daughter. Eileen Crowe as Susie, Seamus Locke as Pierce Hegarty, Maire Ni Dhomhnaill as Anne, Brid Ni Loingsigh as Ellen, F. J. McCormick as Harold Mahony, and M. J. Dolan as Dick Delany, made up a strong cast, with Cathleen Fawsitt and Eric Gorman.

Capitol.—"Capitol Cabaret," a bright variety show, is retained for a third week. In the place of Martin Crosbie, who sang in this show for the previous two weeks, Nick Lewis makes his first appearance on the Capitol stage, and sings popular numbers, including "La Donna è Mobile."

Queen's.—"Souvenirs," Ernie Murray's comedy, which brings back most of the old-time music-hall favourites has been retained for a third week. On the screen, "Chip Off the Old Block."

Peacock.—The Keenan-Hall Experimental Group produced one of G. Keenan-Hall's plays last evening, a three-act comedy, entitled "The Fallacy of Prejudice," with a village shop as the background to a romance between two young people whose religions are "of a different colour." Angela Fox deputised at one day's notice in one of the principal roles. The honours went to Patrick Fallon as a dour businessman, whose personal prejudices almost wreck his daughter's happiness. The cast included Helen Owens, Patricia Ellison, Jimmy Henry, Sean Sharkey and Gerald O Nuallain.

As a curtain-raiser, the company presented Padraig Pearse's "The Singer," with Oliver Saunders in the title rôle.

BRONZE AGE ORNAMENT FOR MUSEUM

A 19-carat fibula, a late Bronze Age ornament, weighing 30 ozs., has been added to the collection of Bronze Age gold in the National Museum, Dublin. It was found twelve years ago by Mr. John O'Farrell, Drumcollogher, Co. Limerick, in whose house it remained until Mr. Tomás de Villiers, Principal of Drumcollogher Technical School, recognised its value.

A pair of wooden-soled boots, with high heels and high side pieces to the soles which are corrugated, has been found by Turf Development Board workers in Co. Kildare. The National Museum has nothing similar to these boots in its collection, and it is proving difficult to date them.

Home to Gibraltar.—A party of 270 refugees left Belfast recently to return to Gibraltar. This is the fifth contingent to leave, making a total of 1,400 people, and 3,500 still to be repatriated.

CHURCH SERVICES

ST. PATRICK'S CATHEDRAL.—10, Matins. 4, Evensong.
CHRIST CHURCH CATHEDRAL.—10.45, Matins. 3, Evensong.
ST. BARTHOLOMEW'S.—8, H.C. 10.30, Matins. 6, Evensong.
ST. ANN'S, Dawson street.—10, Matins.
CHRIST CHURCH, Tasey.—10, M.P.
CHRIST CHURCH, Leeson Park.—9.45, M.P.

THE SUN.

	To-day.	To-morrow
Rises	6.23	6.21
Sets	8.28	8.30
Lighting-up Time	8.58	9. 0

HIGH WATER AT DUBLIN.

Morning	3.41	4.41
Evening	4.15	5.27

Cruiskeen Lawn

By Myles na gCopaleen

I am not easily shocked—I mean shocked. But something has now shocked me very profoundly: the subject is a painful one—even now I would not allude to it save for the necessity of preserving discipline. I have never subscribed to the milksop policy of education and character-training by a face discussion of behaviour, psychology and the contemptible superstitions of ethical norms. The laws are there for all to read; they are as inflexible as those of the Medes and the Persons—the onus of obedience is on all alike. Ignorance is no excuse. Nationality is no excuse—though by your smiling you seem to think it is. In future I shall see to it that all persons offensive to myself are apprehended and visited with the full severity of my displeasure in the harshest mode of punishment sanctioned by my Code. Benevolence is wasted on most of you. I am haunted night and day by the contempt of slaves who mistake charity for weakness, ignorant that where on one side there is condescension, on the other must be baseness.

On this occasion—*only*, mind!—I consent to admonish instead of punishing. The sole reason I give is that such a course accords with my bountiful charity, subsists within that mystical flux wherein the shame of wrong-doing can purchase expiation without retribution. The subject I wish to mention relates to an item of ephemera entitled *Aisdirghe*, which appears to be written almost throughout in a dialect of Irish Gaelic and which circulates, I must assume, among the junior Irish. The offending passage appears in a piece entitled "Toighthe Puiblí" which means, I imagine, "public houses." This paper, may be a Gaelic edition of the *War-Cry*—I do not know and do not inquire.) I shall not quote the article but it dealt with . . . . 'plód-thoighthe.' I do not comprehend the significance of the word 'plód' so oddly yoked to the houses, and Soggarth Dinneen does not assist me here. The context, however, shows that it means tenement houses of the slum type and the writer speaks contemptuously of life in these dwellings. Now, it further appears that this essay was not only written but conceived in Gaelic. Gaelic (or Irish Gaelic—call it what you will) is not, of course, a city language. Readers are aware of this fact. We are faced then with the phenomenon of a magazine produced presumably by persons of an agricultural character, persons who—further—see no shame in this state, with the aim of discrediting the culture of cities. *This I will not tolerate.* Myself, in common with all the other wealthy men in this town, was born and reared on a landing in North Great Charles Street. To me, that spot is home and heaven and sweet music and bright lights. Chaste filigree may not grace those walls, grand foreign vases may not be by, non ebur neque aureum mea renidet in domo lacunar. It is nonetheless the place where I was born. Is it suggested that I would have 'gained anything by being educated deep in the mountain country of Mullingar? Amongst sheep possibly? Pumas? Goats? Of what value would the company of such brutes be to a man of my proclivities? I ask you? *Should* buttermilk be my unique beverage? Is it shameful to consume food other than potatoes? Is it . . . . . dishonourable to eat in that corner of the room where the pig is not, where no sow lies? Am I to be prohibited from making a will? Do I lose in ignoring the essentially rustic cult of money? I think not.

I am old-fashioned, perhaps—if my sort not many are walking the shaded malls and green pleasaunces of this once loyal town. I make this final point. *Anybody* can 'built' an agricultural labourer's hut, with some concrete and planks. Your 'slum,' as it is so disrespectfully called, must mature. It has quality, dignity, worth. Witness that the Government dare not touch them. Hold on to them as among cherished antiquities of your land!

LONDON LETTER

59 FLEET STREET, LONDON.
MONDAY NIGHT.

LOCALITIES in Donegal and Antrim are favoured by Mr. Maurice C. Wilks, who is showing 31 paintings of considerable merit at the Frost and Reed Galleries, in New Bond street. Scenes at Cushendun are the most numerous, and he depicts many aspects of this delightful place. The "Golden Strand" at Innishowen, Co. Donegal, and Muckish Mountain are among his best. He has also been visiting Counties Galway and Kerry.

Some "very, very modern" works by young painters and sculptors, who are either Irish or who have done all their exhibited work in Ireland, are promised by Mr. Paul Wengraf, Director of the Arcade Gallery, in Bond street, which opens on Saturday with works by Patrick Scott, Nick Nicholls, Doreen Vanston, Jocelyn Chewett, Basil Rakoczi, Bobby Dawson, Ralph Cusack, Phyllis Teale, Kenneth Hall and Stephen Gilbert.

Fruit Research

Agriculture in Britain has lost one of its most knowledgeable men by the death of Mr. Jesse Amos, chief recorder and farm manager for nearly 35 years of the Ministry of Agriculture's research station at East Malling, Kent. The station grew from 33 to 363 acres in his time, but he always kept it "looking like a fruit farm."

OBITUARY

THE VEN. A. LOCKETT FORD

The Venerable Abraham Lockett Ford, M.A., Archdeacon of Armagh since 1934, died at Asdee Rectory on Sunday last. The eldest son of the late Rev. A. L. Ford, Vicar of Christ Church, Weston Point, Cheshire, he was born in 1853, and was educated at the Royal Institution School, Liverpool (where he was afterwards assistant master from 1874-1876), and at Dublin University. He

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, DEATHS

Notices in this Column (which must be authenticated) are charged for at 1/- per line (minimum 7/-).

BIRTHS

CARTER—April 3, 1945, at Lisieux Nursing Home, Herbert place, to Lillian, wife of Percival R. Carter, 13 Mountshannon road, Dublin, a daughter (Mildred Irene).

CRINION—April 5, 1945, at the Leinster Nursing Home, to Maureen, wife of Richard C. Crinion, Glandore, Beaupark, Co. Meath, a son.

FREYNE—April 7, 1945, at the Leinster Nursing Home, to Jean (nee Murray), wife of Dr. MacDara Freyne, 1 Herbert street, a daughter (Jacqueline Mary).

MEAGHER—April 7, 1945, at Newtown, Kill, Co. Kildare, to Aileen, wife of Thomas F. Meagher, a daughter.

MARRIAGES

HARVEY and WOODS—April 6, 1945, at St. Andrew's Church, Chelsea, Paul Norton Harvey, son of the Rev. and Mrs. F. B. Harvey, Stonehouse, Gloucestershire, to Barbara Jean, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Woods, Newcastle, Co. Down.

McMAHON and EVANS—April 3, 1945, at St. Saviour's Church, Arklow, by the Rev. W. B. Evans, M.A., brother of the bride, and the Rev. W. Carroll, M.A., Rector; John Henry Norman McMahon, Portglenone, Co. Antrim, younger son of the late Henry and Mrs. McMahon, Post Office, Shillelagh, to Isabella Jane, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. T. Evans, Arklow, Co. Wicklow.

DEATHS

ARNOLD—April 15, 1945, at St. Patrick's, Dunfanaghy, Emily Margaret, dearly-beloved wife of W. T. Arnold. Service in Dunfanaghy Parish Church to-day (Tuesday), 17th inst., at 2 p.m. Funeral immediately afterwards to Ballymore.

BYRNE—April 15, 1945, at his residence, Slane, Co. Meath, Dr. Eugene Byrne. Deeply regretted. R.I.P. Remains were removed to St. Patrick's Church, Slane, yesterday. Funeral to-day (Tuesday) at 2 p.m. (S.T.) to St. Peter's Cemetery, Drogheda.

HARRIS—February 2, 1945, James C. Harris, youngest son of the late Major George A. Harris, C.B.E., D.S.O., and of Mrs. Harris, 10 Stormont Park, Belfast.

HARRISON—April 15, 1945, at 75 Newtown avenue, Blackrock, Elizabeth, widow of the late Benjamin St. George Harrison, of Carrick-on-Shannon, and daughter of the late Major Richard White O'Donovan, M.D. Funeral private.

HEFFERNAN (Cornwall) — April 14, 1945, Daniel, beloved husband of Brigid A. Heffernan, 5 Castlewood Park, Rathmines. Deeply and deservedly regretted by his sorrowing wife and family. R.I.P. Funeral arrangements later.

LEAHY—April 14, 1945, at St. John's House of Rest, Merrion, Sarah, widow of the late Samuel Leahy, of Bray.
"Peace, perfect peace."

LOCKETT-FORD—April 16, 1945, at the Rectory, Ardee, very peacefully, the Venerable Archdeacon Lockett-Ford, Archdeacon of Armagh, in his 93rd year. Funeral arrangements later.

O'BRIEN—April 16, 1945, at her residence, 31 Grosvenor road, Rathmines, Dublin, Mrs. Mary O'Brien. Deeply regretted. R.I.P. Remains will be removed to the Church of the Three Patrons, Rathgar, to-day (Tuesday), 6.30 p.m. Funeral (private) to-morrow (Wednesday) to Dean's Grange after 10 o'clock Mass.

PARKER—April 14, 1945 (suddenly), at his residence, Drynan Lodge, Baily, John H. Parker. Funeral (private) to St. Fintan's this (Tuesday) morning at 10 o'clock. No flowers.

TRIMBLE—April 15, 1945, at her residence, Killeen, Lenamore, Rathowen, Frances, dearly-loved wife of the late Andrew Trimble. Deeply regretted by her sorrowing sons and daughters. Funeral to Foxhall Cemetery to-day (Tuesday) at 12 o'clock (G.T.S.). American papers please copy. "For ever with the Lord."

YOUNG—April 16, 1945, at a nursing home, Belfast, Lily, darling only child of W. and K. Clancy-Tighe, Ardcrvin, Andrecove avenue, West, Dun Laoghaire, aged 25 years. Deeply mourned. R.I.P. Funeral arrangements later.

ANNOUNCEMENTS received late for this column will be found in Page 3.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

HARRISON—To all who sympathised with them in their recent bereavement, Mr. and Mrs. F. W. Harrison and Mrs. B. Harrison give sincere thanks, and hope that they will accept this as an expression of their appreciation.

HOSFORD—The relatives of the late Samuel Hosford, 59 Grove Park, wish to thank all those who sympathised with them in their recent bereavement, also those who sent wreaths and attended the funeral. They trust this acknowledgment will be accepted by all.

IN MEMORIAM

ALLARDYCE—In loving memory of our dear ones, called Home April 17th, 1936 and January 15th, 1938.
"They await us now above,
Resting in the Saviour's love."

ELLIOTT—In loving memory of our darling Mother, April 17th.

GRAHAM—In very precious and loving memory of my darling son, Alec, died 17th April, 1942; also my beloved husband, Jim, died 5th November, 1923.
"Oh, for the touch of a vanished hand
And the sound of a voice that is still."
—Mother.

GRAHAM—In loving memory of Alec, who departed this life April 17th, 1942, aged 21 years.—Muriel and David.

PHILLIPS—In loving memory of my dear husband, Stephen Phillips, Ballybrophy, Leix, called Home 15th April, 1941. Always remembered by his loving wife, sons and daughter.

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LOST, Saturday, 14th inst., in either Woolworths, Henry st., or Geni. Post Office, Lady's top Shopping Bag, containing book, scarf, penknife. Reward. Box K 1471.

SITUATIONS VACANT.

NOTICE. Unless otherwise stated, all vacancies advertised hereunder are for employment in Ireland (exclusive of the Six Counties of Northern Ireland).

REQUIRED IN SEPTEMBER,

IN GIRLS' BOARDING SCHOOL, NORTHERN IRELAND,

(a) KINDERGARTEN MISTRESS, N.F.F.
(b) CERTIFICATED ART MISTRESS.
(c) MISTRESS qualified to Teach Violin and Junior Piano.

Reply, with all details, to Box Z 1610, Teachers.

HARDWARE TRAVELLER

WANTED FOR SOUTHERN WHOLESALE HOUSE. Young, energetic, with detailed knowledge of the trade. Apply, enclosing copies of references and giving particulars of experience and salary expected, to:—

BOX 2442,
IRISH TIMES BRANCH OFFICE, CORK.

A PROGRESSIVE Assistant for Furniture and General Hardware, near Dublin; good window dresser and capable of increasing business. Reply, stating age, exper. and salary, Box Z 1665, Assistant.

ASSISTANT Cook Reqd., training an advantage, but not essential; Hetherington Scale's wages, uniforms, laundry, board residence; good off-duty. Apply, with copies refs., to Catering Supervisor, Royal Masonic Children's Hospital, Pendlebury, Lancs.

A LADY Reqs. Knitting Woman for infants, private. Box K 831.

AUDIT Clerk for City Hotel. Reply, with full particulars, salary expected, to Box K 1414.

A DUBLIN Hotel Reqs. Office Assistant, indoor; state exper., age, religion. Box K 1401.

AN exptd Lady Book-keeper Wtd. to take charge of office, leading city hotel; only applications with first class hotel refs. will be considered. Box K 1424.

ATLANTIC College, Lorcan Park.—Radio Officers' Training. Official Examination Centre; home, world-wide appointments. Air, Sea, Land. Prospectus on application. X

A LADY living alone would Share Home with Lady Companion (Protestant) who would be willing to help in Light Housework; private room. Box K 1727, Companion.

BOOK-KEEPER-STENOGRAPHER Reqd. for Connacht's Office; must be exptd. Apply, by letter, to C. S. Downey, Merlon Works, Galway.

BOOK-KEEPER-Barmaid Wtd. for small country hotel, about 40 miles Dublin; C. of country home. Box K 1439.

BLACKSMITH Wtd. for private job in city area; must be able to shoe horses, general iron work, etc., and take charge of forge. Apply, stating exper. and wages reqd. Box K 847.

CITY wholesale manufacturing company requires Shorthand Typist, immediately (Protestant); great state age, exper. and salary reqd. Box K 1435.

COMPANY Secretary—Do you want a better salary? The growth of home industries has created an increasing demand for fully qualified men, trained in company law and administration. How to qualify as a Chartered or Certified Secretary by correspondence, but efficient, Postal Tuition. Coaching by Irish tutors. Send for free booklet: The Principal, The Rapid Results College, 235 Tuition House, London, S.W.19.

EXPERIENCED Dressmaker Wtd. Apply W. Leon, Ltd., 24 Grafton street.

FUR Machinist Wtd. Apply W. Leon, Ltd., 24 Grafton street.

EXPERIENCED Shorthand Typist Required, male or female; one with knowledge of Bookkeeping would be an advantage. Apply in own handwriting stating age, exper., salary reqd. and enclose copies refs. Box K 1378.

FACTORY Executive Reqd., with good electrical and radio knowledge; only persons having a good salary in view need apply. State above qualification and capable of controlling staff should apply; progressive position and good salary to right applicant. Applicants must submit fullest information as to exper., age, etc. in confidence to Box K 818.

GROCER'S Assistant Wtd., Protestant woman 30-40 years; live in. Apply, stating state age, exper., salary (indoor), send copies refs. Box K 1647, Assistant.

GARDENER Wtd. immediately; good wages, permanent to capable man.—T. Sydney Parkes.

GENERAL Man Wtd., good dry milker, exptd. all farm work and stock manager-ment. Apply Purcell, Senior Funerals, etc.

GARDENER Reqd., Wellington road, 1 day a week; only exptd. man need apply.—1360, Irish Times Branch Office, Baggot Street Bridge.

HANDYMAN (single) Wtd. for small Meath estate; state wages required. Box K 1450.

HOUSEKEEPER-HOUSEMAID Reqd. for very good cooking and light general assistance in very small household. Box K 1385.

LADY Help Reqd., exptd. all duties, help for rough; small modern house, near Greystones; family 2. Please send copies, stating age, salary expected and particulars. Box Z 1646, Help.

LADY Help, preferably trained Nurse, Reqd. by lady in country town; duties light; meals kept; good salary to suitable person. Apply, stating age, giving full particulars, Box Z 1630, Help.

LADY Clerk Reqd. for Office, North side; knowledge of book-keeping, typing, shorthand and general office routine (C. of J.); state age and salary expected. Box Z 1661, Clerk.

NURSE-MAID Wtd. (Protestant) with knowledge of cooking, to take charge of baby; state wages and full particulars. Box Z 1685, Nurse-keeper.

NURSE-MAID Wtd. for private home with Lady Companion (Protestant) who would be willing to help in Light Housework; private room. Box K 1727, Companion.

SHORT-HAND TYPIST-STENOGRAPHER Reqd. for Controller's Office; must be exptd. Apply, by letter, to C. S. Downey, Merlon Works, Galway.

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SHORTHAND Typist (Protestant) with some exper., Wtd. by wholesale city firm; enclose copies refs., state salary expected. Box Z 1677.

SHORTHAND Typist Reqd. city auctioneers and house agents' office. Apply, stating age, general exper. and salary expected. Box Z 1675.

TYPIST Reqd. city; exper. unnecessary, but hospital. Copy refs., salary reqd., Box K 779.

WANTED for Estate Gardens, Married Man (Protestant); with some knowledge of poultry-keeping and other duties. Apply, stating age, wages, with lodge, milk, etc., to Agent, Elgin, Old Kilcullen, Co. Kildare.

WANTED, Hall Porter for Hotel at Bray; knowledge of bar advantage. Box K 949.

WANTED, Girl, Protestant (Protestant), to Care Farm; with knowledge of cattle and sheep; work in garden and grounds. State refs., state wages reqd. and send copies of testimonials to S. C. Ross, Estate Office, Glanmire.

WANTED, by Manufacturing Company in Dublin, well educated junior Girl Clerk, with good education, preferring shipping. Apply, stating age; exper., particulars of education and salary expected, to Box K 764.

WANTED by city firm, experienced Typist, with good shorthand. Box K 1416.

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PERSONAL.

WELL-EDUCATED, energetic Young Man, with thorough knowledge of Accountancy, Wanted by manufacturing firm in Southern provincial town; general office duties, supervision of stocks; buying experience a help; good prospects. Details of experience and salary to Box Z 1719, Man.

EXPERIENCED TYPIST required by firm of Accountants (Dublin). Reply, with full particulars, stating salary expected, to Box K 1422.

£2,000

TEN persons invited to invest £2,000 each in Established Irish Engineering Company to develop and exploit for home and abroad improvements and inventions in connection with Electrical Engineering and Allied Trades; lawyers arrange details. Box K 634.

TO Let, Comfortable, Furnished House, suitable Religious Community; 40 approved; electric light, Aga cooker; or seal bathing, boating; secluded. Box Z 1682, House.

BUSINESS Gentleman requires good Sitting-room and Bedroom, South city; Breakfast, Late Dinner; permanent, Box K 877.

JOHN C. PARKES and Sons, Ltd., Coombe, Dublin. MILD STEEL. HORSE SHOE BARS. Also ROUNDS, SQUARES, FLATS & ANGLES.

BROOKS, THOMAS AND CO., LTD., DUBLIN. "BROMAS" DECORATIVE WALLPAPERS. PANEL DECORATIONS.

GARDEN REQUISITES.
Forks and Spades, Hand Trowels and Forks,
Greenhouse Glass and Paint,
Lawn Mowers Repaired and Sharpened.
THOS. DOCKRELL, SONS & CO., LTD., DUBLIN.

HIGHEST GRADE MILK
(Tuberculin tested)
Always available.
LUCAN DAIRIES,
Parkgate.

"Like the trill of a Lark, new risen."
YOU'LL be as excited as a lark in the Spring when you see the fashionable new Shades we are featuring in Suits and Coats. We have a very attractive suit in all wool cloth in Cherry, Royal or Emerald. The jacket is high fastening, with novel buttons, and has two smart pockets. Skirt has three pleats back and front. 66-3-6.

THE SCHOOL OF ACCOUNTANCY, 2 Wm. Street, Glasgow, C. 2, desires to re-purchase text-books from former students, who are invited to send to the School a list of books they are willing to sell, title, author, and edition's date. The School will pay the full published price. You will assist the School and oncoming students by responding.

HODGES & Sons, Ltd., ASTON QUAY, DUBLIN. WIRE GAUZE FOR MEAT SAFES. Will not corrode. Fly-proof and dust-proof. Cut to any size at 8d. per square foot.

THE "CAPITAL" COPPER (Regd.) IS VERY GOOD.
In ½lb. and 1lb. Sealed Packets.

HERE'S News! — Electrolux Electric Refrigerators, Ltd 44 C.F., just arrived at Evans Ltd., 51 Dawson street.

HIGH-GRADE FURNITURE OR CARPETS. New and Secondhand, at lowest prices in the trade; cash or terms.—TOOHEY'S, 30 BACHELOR'S WALK.

RED BANK RESTAURANT, OPEN SUNDAYS, 1—9. OYSTERS.

ARDURO.
THE PERFECT WATER PAINT.
BAXENDALE & CO., LTD., CAPEL ST., DUBLIN.

SITUATIONS VACANT CONTINUED.

CHEST Expander Wtd., suburban district; evening lesson few times a week; state qualifications and terms. Box Z 1674, Coach.

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LEGAL.

SHORTHAND Typist (Protestant) Reqd. by solicitor's office; state exper. Salary according to ability. Box Z 1718.

PROPERTY MARKET.

SCANNELL'S AUCTIONS,
TO-MORROW (WED.) & THURSDAY,
16th and 19th APRIL.

Sale of large collection of Furniture, removed from city stores. Includes Bedroom and Dining-room Suites, Chesterfield Suites in Tapestry and Velvet, Divan Bed and Overlay, 2 Anthracite Stoves, etc., etc.

On View To-day. Sale at 1 o'c. each day.
PRELIMINARY NOTICE.

A Special Sale on the Gallery includes a collection of Ant. and Modern Furniture, Carpets, China and Glass, Silver and Plated Ware, Pianos, Rugs, Oil Cloths, Lino Stove, Library, etc., on FRIDAY, 11th MAY.

Full details in later advertisements.
JAMES J. SCANNELL, M.I.A.A.,
Auctioneer & Valuer,
4 Bachelor's Walk, Dublin. Phone 74280.

AUCTIONS BY SMITH GRIFFIN & CO.
(Established over 70 years.)
(If not previously disposed of.)
WEDNESDAY, APRIL 25th, 1945,
68 PEMBROKE ROAD.

Substantial city Residence, converted into Flats, VACANT POSSESSION of entire upper portion. Containing 10 apartments, 2 bathrooms; e.l. and gas throughout. Basement containing 3 rooms, bathroom, with boiler range. Let at 13s. 6d. weekly. Cottage at rear, let at 13s. 6d. weekly. Garage vacant. Held under Pembroke lease for 150 years from 16th December, 1828, subject to £8 11s. p.a. P.L.V., £64 10s. Key of vacant portion with Auctioneers.

Solicitors: Messrs E. R. McDONNELL & GOOD, 58 Dame street.

SMITH GRIFFIN & CO.
(W. A. SMITH, M.I.A.A.),
(Head Offices: 56/57 Lincoln street),
140 ST. STEPHEN'S GREEN, DUBLIN.
Tele.: 21303 (2 Lines).

JAMES H. NORTH & CO.
SALE TO-DAY, 2 P.M.,
AT 110 GRATTON STREET.

66 THE RISE, MOUNT MERRION, Modern Semi-detached House, in very attractive order. Ground rent £10. P.L.V., £25 10s. 0d.

Charles Magwood, Solicitor, 8 Anglesea st.

KILWARLIN, 10 ORWELL PARK. Semi-detached, spacious, well-built; open situation; garage; garden. P.L.V., £56. Ground rent £15. Lease for ever.

James W. Lane, Solicitor, 11 Stephen's Green.

JAMES H. NORTH & CO., Auctioneers, 110 Grafton Street.

MACKIE, BURNS,
AUCTION TO-MORROW (WEDNESDAY), 2 p.m.

Horses, Ponies, Traps, Floats, Lorries, Drays, Corporation Tip Cart, 10 Cart Collars, Sets and other Sundry Harness, Ropes and other Useful Lots.

MACKIE, BURNS & CO.,
Auctioneers & Valuers,
30 PRUSSIA STREET, DUBLIN.

LIVESTOCK, PRODUCE.

SHOW AND SALE OF STORE CATTLE, AT 50 PRUSSIA STREET, DUBLIN, TO-MORROW (WEDNESDAY),
At 11 o'clock.

Entries include a number of aged Angus and Shorthorn Bullocks and Heifers from well-known leaders; also 40 Galway Ewes, with 54 Lambs at foot.

GAVIN LOW, LTD.

STORE CATTLE SALE TO-MORROW (WEDNESDAY) AT 11 A.M.

The Sale will include a good show of aged Bullocks and Heifers, in forward condition; well-bred Young Stock, Springers, etc.

CRAIGIE BROS.,
37 PRUSSIA ST., DUBLIN.

STORE CATTLE AUCTION.
HEAD
TO-MORROW (WEDNESDAY).

In our Sale Paddocks, 63/65 Prussia street, Dublin. Commencing at 11 o'clock sharp.

GANLY & SONS, M.I.A.A.,
Tel. 75487.

EMPLOYMENT WANTED

AT Miss Synott's, 71 Mid. Camden st.—Hotel Officials, Cooks, Nurses & Attendants.

BOOT Trade—Young Man, with 9 yrs. experience in the trade; capable of taking charge; desires change; presently engaged: Protestant. Box Z 1667, Man.

CATERING.—Young Gentlewoman Housekeeper or Compan. Housekeeper dis.; capable take charge; excellent ref. Box K 1413.

ENERGETIC Young Man with over ten years exper. in Grocery and Provisions, seeking post as Representative if possible. Box K 1382.

HOUSEKEEPER, thoroughly exptd. and good cook, excellent position with 3 or 2 gentlemen. Box Z 1612, Cook.

FIRST Class Chef de Cuisine, shortly disengaged; excellent references. Box K 945.

GAMEKEEPER seeks employment, head or singlehand; thoroughly exptd. pheasant rearer and vermin trapper. Box Z 1679, Gamekeeper.

GIRLS in Maths., Latin, French, etc., by highly qualified teacher; central. Box Z 1627, Galway.

LADY Graduate gives Grinds in Mathematics, any part of city. Box K 862.

LADY (21) desires post as Secretary, Companion-Secretary, Governess or Lady Housekeeper with good family where young person having a good education, some knowledge of musical, knowledge typing, book-keeping; good home essential; moderate salary. Box K 651.

GARDENER, head or singlehanded; life exp'd. glass and outside; highly recomd.; Dublin. Box K 1426.

GENTLEWOMAN (Protestant), over 40 yrs., desires post of companion of trust; Compulsive, but efficient, Postal Tuition. Coaching by Irish tutors. Send for free booklet: The Principal, The Rapid Results College, 235 Tuition House, London, S.W.19.

EXPERIENCED Housekeeper Wtd., Protestant, to Dublin suburban house; good wages. Box Z 1680, Housekeeper